1944

China-Siberia

May 20, 1944
July 5, 1944

30

DAY BOOK

1944

Presented with the compliments of the local representative of

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT COMPANY
OF MARYLAND

Fidelity and Surety Bonds
Burglary, Robbery, Forgery and Glass Insurance

May
Saturday - January 20

9- Gen. Gaffney born in Mass.
10- Raised in Texas - Strong for
11- the north - prefers it to tropics
Likes to hunt - Tells of our
12- unpreparedness in Alaska -
1- Japs could have taken Seward
2- We had no cruisers up there
3- Army high command was convinced
Japs would not strike at Alaska
4- Thinks there are great mineral
5- & agricultural possibilities in
north West Territory -

Sunday - January 2

9- Prof. Blackfoot of University
10- of Alberta thinks there are
enormous possibilities
11- in dairying & hog possibilities
12- Soil marvelous - deep - black

1- Stayed at Gaffney's home with
2- Vincent - dug quack grass
3- roots out of the garden -
from 4:45 a.m. to 5:45
4- Left for Fairbanks 7 a.m.
5-

May 21. Tomatoes planted
at Edmonton bigger than mine in
Washington.

9- Sunday May 21
Stopped Whitehorse briefly
10- & saw Canol Oil Refinery from
a distance. Fairbanks 148° long
11- 3 hours slower time than Edmonton
12- —
Col. Keillor from Michigan in
1- charge at Fairbanks. Took us to
visit Alaska University - Pres.
2- Bunnell - Dean Gasser -
3- They told us following -
64,000,000 acres agr. land
4- in Alaska two states size of Iowa
5- capable of producing when
cleared of poplar, birch, spruce

15 to 20 bushels of wheat
9- Best variety Early Dent from
10- Siberia Chugat ripens
11- in 90 days - fine milling
quality - av. yield at station
12- for 30 years 20 bushels -
1- Varieties from Canada & U.S.
too late - Swedish select oats - 70 bu.
2- Wisc. barbless barley yields
3- 50 bu.? Hasted 30 bush.
4- Best hay Oats & peas.
also yellow Siberian alfalfa
5- Brome grass best pasture.

We devote special attention to the bonding needs of attorneys

Wednesday - January 5

Blue grass grows well -
9- Brome grass & blue gr. just
10- starting to head -
Costs $100 to clear an acre - less with a tractor
11- Could produce 90,000,000
12- bushels wheat in Alaska
Gasser ~~says~~ cost would be
1- twice that of U.S. $1.30 vs.
2- .70 but cost of transportation
3- from U.S. $60 a ton
Holsteins favorite breed - produce
4- about like in U.S.
Saw University pit silos with
5- Oat & Pea Silage good quality

Thursday - January 6

Cows eat 40# a day - 10# hay
9- & 1# feed to 4# of milk -
10- Balton of Indianola friend of
Harry Brown in charge of dairy
11- farm.
12- Soil when cleared lacking in
Phosphorus & nitrogen.
1- Backbone of Alaska will be
2- mining with agriculture to
support mines. 10,000,000,000
3- tons of lignite coal north of
4- Fairbanks. Esther coal mine
biggest placer gold mine in
5- world 8 miles of Fairbanks

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

6 men for greenhouse & 6 acres

Friday - January 7

of market garden - N.Y. 12 lettuce
9– Tomatoes & lettuce in
& lettuce
10– greenhouse - Radishes just
11– coming up outside - Cornell
man in charge - trained in floriculture.
12–

Creamery dairy -
1– alfalfa hay from States
2– $80 a ton but he grows his
own brome hay - uses oat &
3– pea silage - mixed oats
4– $100 a ton - ~~[illegible]~~ freight
5– $52 a ton - freight on fertilizer
& seeds only $20 a ton

Saturday - January 8

9– He worked from ~~8~~ 4:30 a.m.
to midnight in the field the
10– day before - cursed the man
11– who brought quack grass
12– into Fairbanks - Wanted
Brome grass
1– to know if ~~Quack grass~~
changed into Quack grass.
2–
Pays $200 a month plus
3– board ~~$~~ & room for his
4– labor & can not get
5– enough.

Annual losses due to embezzlements by employees exceed $200,000,000

Sunday - January 9

Truck drivers earn more
9– than gen. Gaffney.
10– Ice cream sodas cost 40 cents
11– Bottle beer 60 cents
Barn has double windows –
12– equipped with steam heat which
1– is turned on when outside
2– temperature gets down to 30° below
zero & inside temp. is 38° above.
3– Has one boiler for house & barn
4– which required only 30 tons
last winter which was ~~colder~~.
5– warmer than usual. Very little
wind in the winter. 4 hours

Monday - January 10

daylight in winter months –
9– He & his wife came from Tacoma.
10– 280 acres cleared – has
11– a couple of caterpillars
12– & a couple of tractors
1– 40 milking cows
2– furthest north dairy
3– potatoes at Fairbanks better
quality than at
4– Matanuska.
5–

Fidelity Bonds offset the costly consequences of employee-dishonesty

Tuesday - January 11

9– visited Husky Dog Station
Wolf bitch crossed with dog
10– 1/8 wolf & 3/4 dog – 3 pups
11– 3/8 dog 5/8 wolf – Siberian
dog excellent – Sledges made of
12– birch or hickory – Have a
1– brake behind – Can go 60
miles a day – used for rescue
2– work – 5 rescues last winter
3– Demonstration with summer
wheeled cart. Dogs eager
4– & fast – 7 dogs – 9 dogs on
5– cart in winter –

Wednesday - January 12

9– Col. – rainbow trout 7" & 10"
beautiful rainbows on side
10–
Alaska will have a big
11– tourist, hunting & fishing
12– trade which will bring
1– in more money eventually
than mining
2– necessary to construct
3– accomodations
4– museum – Horse mammoth
5– remains – Horse '110v" sizes
Why did Horse disappear –

Burglars are a constant threat to every householder's security

Thursday - January 13

Col. Keillor very enthusiastic
about the high quality of Russians
coming to Fairbanks for P 39s
and B 25s and A 20's
very well behaved - Col. would be
proud to pick a bunch of
Americans equally good and
equally fine and capable in
behavior in a foreign country.
Special Barracks for Russians
Sang at night - Col. Bacon
joined us to
take us
to Valkal
Yeukan

May 22

Lovely Sunshiny day -
Left at 9 a.m. Landed at

Friday - January 14

Nome because of 1" icing on
wings and report of frontolysis
to the west + bad report
from Valkal. Valkal is
opposite number to Nome on
Siberian coast

General Jones of Huntsville Ala.
Major Hackworth ATC
Jones friend of John Sparkman
+ Lister Hill

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

~~Jones a grand nephew of Mep~~

Saturday - January 15

Ed Whiting of Monroe Ia is a great uncle of Jones.

9– Jones keen about Russians

10– "They are just like we are".

11– It burns him up when

12– Army officers say we will

1– have to fight the Russians

2– He has bawled the hell out of 10 army officers some of

3– whom have outranked him

4– when they have talked bad about Russia. He feels

5– the U.S. and Russia will be

E Whiting came originally from Alabama.

Sunday - January 16

9– the two strongest powers

10– & that they must be friends

11– Good meal at Nome

12– & left at 1 p.m. Nome time

1– for Valkal. It takes 30

2– miles to a degree of longitude here compared with 60 at home

3–

4–

5–

Monday - January 17

9– ate at home at 11:30
10– Left home about
11– 12:30 (7:30 p.m.
12– Washington time)
1– on Monday.
Suddenly it became
2– 12:10 p.m. on Tuesday
3– while Washington
4– was 8:10 p.m. on Monday
5– Instead of being

Tuesday - January 18

8 hours behind
9– Washington we were
10– now 16 hours ahead
11– of Washington.
12– Landed at Valkal
1– a little after 2 p.m.
on Tuesday.
2– Was then greeted
3– by Gen. Cenëttob
4– and the following
5–

Meets merchants' needs: the Storekeepers' Burglary & Robbery Policy

Wednesday - January 19

Генерал майор Илья Сергеевич
9– Полковник Семёнов
Col. Илья Павлович Мазурук
10–
One of the most famous
11– Russian flyers with
many medals
12– Майор Михаил Федорович
1– Черемисенов
Representative of Secret
2– Police
3– ~~Д~~ Дмитрий Степанович
4– Чува́хин
speaks English well
5– Wks in U.S. Head
of American Section

Thursday - January 20

in Foreign office
9–
Григорий Георгиевич
10– Долбин
11– Protocol division of
12– Foreign office
1–
Черемисенов accompanied
2– the Wilkie Party in Oct.
3– of 1942.
4–
5–

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

Major MIKHAIL
FEDOROVICH
GEREMISENOB

D(i)MitpY STEPANOVICH
GUVAKHlin
min

GRIGORY GEORGEVICH
DOLBIN

Friday - January 21

9- also the Commander
10- at Valkal who was
much admired. The town
11- was started in 1941
12- and Семёнов was very
proud of it. Landing field
1- built of slatted wood -
2- 2 X 6"s with 2" side up
3- Several P 39's on field
Probably 300 planes go
4- west through this field each
5- month.

Saturday - January 22

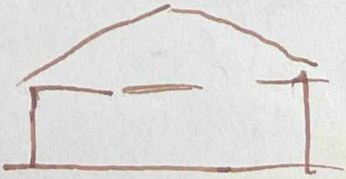
9- Gen. C. very proud of
his 38 pigs - Splendid
10- type Yorkshires - Each
11- in his individual stall.
12- Snow drifts outside several
1- feet thick. Temp. about ~~36~~
2- 35° and snow slowly
3- melting — Oleg.
Fancy Banquet only
4- about 3 hours after our noon
5- lunch.

Sunday - January 23

9- Gen. C says they
10- have pigs at all their
air fields as the easiest
11- way of providing meat.
12- & at most of them they
1- also have greenhouses
2- or hot beds. Cucumbers
a favorite crop in greenhouse.
3-
Col. Maz. very gay at
4-
Banquet insisting that
5-
Hazard drink much

Monday - January 24

9- Vodka - Champagne & wine.
The women helpers at
10-
table had been brought
11- over from Moscow by plane.
12-
The winter climate is
1- too severe for women.
2- Visited the small
3- hospital.
4-



5-

This Company furnishes the bonds usually required of public officials

Tuesday - January 25

9- People very healthy

10- Arrived Seimchan

11- 7:15 p.m. local time - Tuesday

12- 4:15 a.m. Washington time Tuesday

1- at 9:00 p.m. "лёгкий ужин"

but really an elaborate

2- banquet. Women to wait on

3- tables flown over from Moscow

4- mineral water from Caucasus

~~Vodk~~ Vodka, Champagne -

5- Red Wine - Excellent bread

Wednesday - January 26

Cheese - Caviar - Salmon

9- Pak etc. Ice cream at

10- finish - Green Cucumbers

11- from cold frames - fruit.

12- mineral water traveled via

Murmansk 10,000 miles.

1-

—

2- Long discussion in plane

with Зубахин about

3- whether the Rep. would

4- win next fall.

5- He told why Russia did

not send more students to

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Thursday - January 27

9– U.S. Outside of
10– Harper at Chicago,
11– Robinson at Columbia
and 2 or 3 others the
12– attitude of the Univ.
of U.S. was false toward
1– Russia. He felt
2– papers like New Rep.
3– + Nation where edited
4– by men of little mental
5– grasp. He asked

Friday - January 28

9– for circulation of
papers like P.M.
10– and Chi. Sun.
11– —
12– ~~Rose from~~ Banquet
1– at Plisom in charge at
2– Banquet was a
goglidze
3– Georgian, Гоглидзе
4– by name - position
5– председатель
Хабаровского Край

Remember this: every embezzler was originally a "trusted" employee

исполькома (ex. com.)

KHABAROVSK

KHABAROVSK(Y)
KRAI (Region)

Saturday - January 29

9- He proposed many toasts
Khabarovsk
10- He comes from Хакаровск
11- a town of 250,000.
1500 miles south on the Manchurian border.
12- In effect governor of
1- an area of about 450,000
2- square miles - 2,000,000 people
mostly in the southern part.
3- He drank only red wine
4- + disdained Vodka.
5- The region he governs is
known as Хабаровский Край

Sunday - January 30

Хакаровск is the Capital.
9-
All the 800 miles from Уэлкал
10- was over ~~x~~ an area lightly
11- covered with snow - first treeless
12- Tundra and then Taiga - not
1- a single sign of habitation
2- Tomorrow on Wed. 5/24 we
Magadan
3- go to ~~x~~ Магадан a rather
important seacoast town of 20,000
4- people about 400 miles south
5- Word comes the air field

Prudent employers make it a point to bond their trusted employees

Monday - January 31

at Komsomolsk was out of condition - they got to work and fixed it up especially for us but they had to fix it up any way.

Биробиджан ~~Бирибижан~~ the Jewish settlement is just 10 0 miles ~~Las~~ west of Хакаравск & Комсомолск is up the Амур river 150 miles.

Tuesday - February 1

~~Rtt~~ ~~Ru~~ Тувахин says the negotiations with Japan on Сакалин were very peaceful & quiet.

Went to bed at 11:30 it was light - woke up at 3:00 & it was light.

Air run way at Seimchan built up on Taiga with earth brought in from outside - part gravel

The forgery and alteration of checks is America's fastest growing crime

Wednesday - February 2

9- impossible to use concrete
because of Мерзлота
10- 2 feet to permanently
11- frozen earth -
12- Wed. - 5/24
1- Walked in Taiga on edge
2- of airport - Blue pasque
3- flowers - big mosquitoes
4- but not annoying
many larch trees -
5- Visited Party headquarters
Кабинет

Thursday - February 3

adult classes - lectures on
9- Communism - pictures Lenin
10- + Stalin - give in
11- attendance - newspapers
12- to read - open to anyone
1- Hospital - sulpho drugs
2- vitamins - ~~6 drug not~~
Hexa vitam. pills made
3- locally - Dentist Laboratory
technician
4- Warehouses - Penick & Ford
5- corn oil from Cedar Rapids
Pillsbury reinforced flour

Friday - February 4

9– from Minn. All kinds
10– of lend lease goods
11– Kindergarten & nursery
12– combined - 43 children
1– also several babies
~~4 teachers & a~~
2– 1 teacher 3 helpers & a
3– nurse
4– Powerful movie on
5– the 2 warriors

Saturday - February 5

9– Саша Коста Таша
10– Leningrad siege. —
11– 1200 people –
12–
Club
1– ~~to~~ movie was in the Клуб
—
second Breakfast
2– after второй завтрак
3– at 2 p.m. we got in two
4– C 47s with red stars
5– and went to Магадан

Sunday - February 6

Kolyma
9- first flying over the ~~E~~ Колыма
Seimchan
10- river which is Сеймчан's
11- source of goods in summer.
12- In winter Сеймчан gets goods
1- via the 560 km. highway
2- built from Магадан on the
coast.
3-
Took ~~two hrs~~ 1 hr. 20 minutes
4- to Магадан over high mts.
5- flew at 13000 feet—
Air port at ~~Ma~~ Магадан

Monday - February 7

9- 50 km. from town.
~~the~~ Road built on the
10- Мерзлота was like a gravel
11- road in Iowa in 1905.
Nevertheless we went along in a
12- very good car at 40 miles
1- an ~~H~~hr.
2- I rode with
3- Иван Федорович
Никишов
4-
Директор треста
5- строительства ~~Севере~~
На Дальнем Севере.

This Company specializes in meeting the insurance needs of banks

Tuesday - February 8

9- The trust has 100 mines
10- coal, lead, gold in which
11- work 300,000 people over
a wide area extending more
12- than 800 km. from
1- Maragatt. M. has a
beautiful harbor. It receives
2- goods to transmit to interior
3- but the goods produced in
4- the mines goes out by the
rivers. ~~which flow~~
5- In 1933 M. had 2 houses

Wednesday - February 9

9- Today it has 40,000 people
including its suburbs.
10-
Zorruigze (who is a close
11- friend of Stalin's) calls
12- Hudemnob a millionaire.
1- As director of the trust he
2- runs everything. He looks
3- like an up and coming
4- Am. business man of 45.
5-

Payroll funds frequently inspire bandits to bold and bloody deeds

Thursday - February 10

Zorrugze says the whole idea of developing the M. area was Stalin's.

Col. Mazypyk piloted us over + at the dinner that night Col. Keight and Col. M sat together + proposed a toast to the 2 Col. + the airplane Co. they might form linking the two countries together.

Friday - February 11

Col. M is the man who set ~~the~~ Capt. Schmidt + his comp. down on the north pole.

The trust owns a number of airplanes. It could not do business without them.

Hukumob thinks a railway impractical because of the effect of Merzlzoma on the roadbed.

Paymaster Robbery Insurance helps save lives as well as property

Saturday - February 12

9– Air plans are vital
10– to Siberian development
11– —
12– ~~Lowdler~~ Latimer says
1– Georgian language is
2– related to Basque —
3– Ancient Etruscan and
4– Hittite. Theory of the Russian
5– man. —
They showed us Am. Movie ~~Red~~ North ~~Natt~~

Sunday - February 13

Mrs. Hukennot says North Star is ~~mandas~~ Star an
9– Thursday May 25

10– Went out for an hours
11– walk in Taiga. 7:45 - 8:45.
12– Then breakfast, Then
1– the port where there
2– was 22,000 tons of stuff
3– stored. ~~3 oil~~, Parts
4– for 3 oil ref ineries which
5– the Japs would not let

We furnish the bonds commonly required of executors, guardians, etc.

Monday - February 14

9- then ship to Vladivostock.
10- Then auto repair plant. what
11- they make many parts
12- locally which we would
1- order from Detroit.
complete set of machine
2- tools. Service 1200 trucks
3- and ~~many~~ all mining
4- machines.
Met several Stakanovite
5- workers - 22407 - ordinary
worker gets wage of 1000 or 1200 rubles

Tuesday - February 15

Stakanovite worker earns 2000 rubles. a month.
9- Then visited Магазин or
store - Meat smoked fish
10- selling at 17 to 19 rubles a kg.
11- Cheese from America 23 kg.
12- Womans coat 650 rubles
Womans wash dress of a
1- sort which sells for $2.00 in U.S.
2- 147 rubles.
Fur store - squirrel - fox - ermine
3- wolf + bear
4- School - 1200 students
5- Стравствиеме
Final exams Physics class

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Wednesday - February 16

9– I asked him to name leading
modern Russian physicists (theoretical)
10– He named Øpettkeinr, Lattgay
11– and ______. I asked about
12– Mangerumann - He said
"Oh! He's practical".
1– They were having final
2– examinations. Each one had
3– drawn a question and was
subject to oral questioning
4– We listened to the examination
5– of a girl who got 5 the top

Thursday - February 17

9– grade. The Prof. was kindly
10– but through in his examination
on Kinetic energy - speed of bullets
11– etc.
12– The Principal said School
1– began at 9 and continued
2– to 3. They take time off
3– for 3 meals in the school
dining room about 15 or 20
4– minutes for each meal.
5– Splendid dining room + kitchen.

What man has made, man can unmake—burglar-proof safes included

Friday - February 18

9- 90% of the graduates go
10- on to the University of Moscow,
11- or Leningrad or some other
univ. in the central or western
12- part of the country.
1- Every where in the school
2- pictures of Lenin and Stalin.
3- Drove to Совхоз - manager
Петрович
is a Tartar ~~сорк~~ Саганов
4- Аркадий Петрович Саганов
Hogman a Let Иван Иванович Васюкаен
5- all hogs an excellent type

Saturday - February 19

9- of English york. They tried
10- the Danish but found the
11- york could stand the climate
best. Double glass window
12- panes. [illegible] all the pigs
1- in the CCCP now are
2- yorks and all descended
3- from an original importation
4- 20 years ago of 840.
5- What little experience

The safer way for safe-owners is to carry adequate Burglary Insurance

Sunday - February 20

9– they have had with 20 sires
has been excellent.
10– Fattening ration has been
11– 80% barley + 10% cooked
10% turnips or rutabagas.
12– fish. Gains a kg. a day.
1– There has been a little of
2– a Ukrainian breed mixed
with yak which has given
3– it hardiness.
4– Av. size of litters 10.
5– 320 sows. They sell many

Monday - February 21

9– pigs to farmers for breeding
10– but also sell 60 tons of dressed
meat. Extraordinary
11– cleanliness & unusual sanitary
12– precautions
1– Greatest health trouble is
2– lack of Vitamin B.
3– Grow sprouted Barley continually
4– for that. The Vet gets
5– 4500 rubles a month.

Tuesday - February 22

9- He spent a long time in
10- Denmark. Says American
11- hog experts in 1931, 1932
were very helpful. All
12- grain is shipped in from
1- Vladivostok. They have
cleared quite a bit of land
2- with tractors. The roots of the
3- trees are shallow because
of ~~Merz~~ Мерзлота́.
4-
Season too short for grain
5- grow potatoes - rutabagas -

Wednesday - February 23

9- and Oats for silage
use a pit silo somewhat
10- like the one at ~~Nome~~ Fairbanks.

11-
Cows about half
12- Simmenthaler - half
1- Холмогоры. The last
2- breed came to the Archangel
3- Murmansk region from Holland
about 1710. Mostly black
4- and white but some brownish
5- red. Very hardy.
3.6 to 4.5 fat.

Are your employees bonded? Are they bonded for enough?

Thursday - February 24

9– Great cleanliness with
10– one man in constant attendance
11– scraping manure away everytime
a cow drops any.
12– English Thoroughbred stallion
1– Gomel stallion larger.
2– Belgian stallion.

3– Chickens all white leghorns.
4– Old fashioned incubators for 3800
chicks – Begin taking them off
5– in January. Best month is

Friday - February 25

9– February. Worst is June.
Begin to lay when they
10– are 4½ months old.
11– Av. prod. 118 eggs a year.

12– Chicken man
1– Николай Яковлевич Райский
2– Director of farm Алексей Афанасьевич
Колинов

3– In the Maragatt house
4– of culture an excellent
concert. I don't think
5– I have ever seen anything

This company furnishes all kinds of License and Permit Bonds

Saturday - February 26

9- any better put on by the
talent of a single city.
10- Red army choir composed of
11- men in army stationed in
Magadan. Non professional
12- with exception of 5 or 6.
1- Orchestra professional
2- but strictly Magadan.
3- Leader has been here past 5 years.
Ballet troop was evacuated
4- from Poltava a Poltava
5- in the Ukraine in 1941. It

Sunday - February 27

9- first came to Irkutsk but was
not appreciated then.
10- There are performances
11- every evening in the House
12- of culture.

1- We saw in the House of
2- Culture the Art Exhibition
3- all by local artists
4- Excellent - War cartoons

5- ad. Bldg. Дальстрой
is the largest building on merzlota
5 cientists greatly interested

Our local representative is equipped to meet your every bonding need

Monday - February 28

9- Between acts a formal
10- promenade - people
11- well dressed -
12- Zoninggi says the 700 people
1- in the hall were Никитов's
aristocracy. Никитов says
2- there are 8000 engineers
3- & economists in Магадан and
4- that in this audience are
5- representatives of workers as well
as engineers & economists.

Tuesday - February 29

9- I met
Адалин Николай Иванович
10- Председатель Колымского
11- Окружного Комитета
12- профсоюза Магадан
1- 55000 miners in his union
2- which covers the whole
3- region. He sent his
4- regards to Hillman & Murray
5- not to J. L. L.

BERELËX
(Yaw)

March 1

es the
Party —

26
o Берелёх
- gets it.
ver
from
ёх about 700 km.
will be continued
river.
men working

rch 2

релёх
ович
ман
лех
Петрович

арь строй

идеров

Insurance is dollar protection. There are no cut-rate dollars

Wednesday - March 1

9- With him ~~th~~ was the

10- Sec. of the Party —

—

11- Friday May 26

12- Took the C 47's to Берелёх

1- 1 hr. 40 minutes - gets its
name from the river

2- There is a highway from

3- Магадан to Берелёх about 700 km.

4- long. This highway will be continued
west to the Алдан river.

5- There are now 1000 men working
on the road.

Thursday - March 2

9- agronomist at Берелёх

10- Вячеслав Иванович

11- Пальман

12- Director at Берелёх

1- Александер Петрович

Рубазов

2-

3- Asst. Director of Дальстрой
at Берелёх

4-

5- Иван Кузмич Сидеров

Insurance is dollar protection. There are no cut-rate dollars

Friday - March 3

9- Chief of Mining
10- Александер Мавзрович
11- Сенатов

12- The big enterprise
1- at Берегéх is gold
mining but before
2- we went to look at
3- gold mining ~~to~~ we
4- went over the greenhouses
5- They were growing chiefly

Saturday - March 4

Tomatoes and cucumbers.
9- Early King tomatoes
10- 5000 sq. km. or an acre
11- under glass in green houses
12- and 1/2 acre under glass in
hot beds. Many cabbage
1- plants in hot beds.
2- ~~to~~ 250 acres cultivated
3- land. Too far north
4- for ~~cabb~~ potatoes –
Cabbages O.K.
5-

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Sunday - March 5

9- I promised Nalo Matt
10- I would send him
11- some hybrid Watermelon
12- seeds next fall.
1- They employ 48 men
2- on their garden work
3- spread 5000 tons of
manure each year
4- also use phosphate
5- fertilizer + some

Monday - March 6

nitrogen.
9- Use bees to polinate
10- tomatoes. Bring bees
11- into greenhouse in little
12- wire traps so they will
1- find their way.
2- Have 15 hives but
season is so short bees
3- produce only enough
4- for themselves.
5-

Never sign or accept a personal surety bond. It's dangerous!

Tuesday - March 7

9- Saw beautifully kept
10- dairy barn full
11- of Simmenthaler and
12- Холмогоры cattle.
The cross of the two
1- is better than either by
2- itself. Lovely calves.
3- Cows thin. Management
same as at Maragatt.
4- Gold, coal, and lead
5- are the explanation

Wednesday - March 8

9- of nearly everything in
10- the Karaganda region.
We saw two
11- gold mines — one small
12- one very large.
1- Placer, surface
2- mines. 20 grams
3- gold to the cubic
($20 a cubic meter)
4- meter. Mines all
5- belong to the Union.

We devote special attention to the bonding needs of attorneys

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our local representative

Thursday - March 9

9– Strong for the war
10– & want me to take
11– a message to the workers
of the U.S.
12– We saw the placer
1– process.
2– Workers mostly came
3– from old Russia on
4– a 3 yr. contract.
5– Wages 2000 rubles

Friday - March 10

9– a month compared with
10– 800 rubles in old
11– Russia.
12– The little mine
1– produces about
2– $4000 of gold
3– a ~~year~~ day.
4– The second mine.
must be produces
5– several hundred
thousand dollars daily.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Saturday - March 11

9– The Director has
10– a tremendous faith
11– in the future of gold
and thinks Russia
12– must have lots of gold.
1– Stalin has made gold
mining a preferred war
2– industry & has frozen
3– the men in it.
4– In every mining town
5– as well as all towns
in CCCP the 3 buildings

Sunday - March 12

9– which stand out are
the hospital, the school,
10– and the Club. The
11– Director says that
because of the hard
12– winter it is necessary
1– to have more entertainment.
2– In the winter the men
dig up huge piles of
3– gold bearing rock.
4– They do not work
5– outside when the

Annual losses due to embezzlements by employees exceed $200,000,000

Monday - March 13

9- weather is more than
10- 40° below zero.
11- We had a very jovial
12- youth and the Director
& I went out for a long
1- walk in the Taiga
2- afterward. He gamboled
3- out like a calf - enjoying
the wonderful air immensely.
4- The larches "лиственница"
5- were just putting out

Tuesday - March 14

9- their new leaves and
the Taiga valley looked
10- marvelous ~~against the~~
with the snow covered
11- mountains 30 miles away
12- in every direction.

1- Goglidze proposed a
2- toast Stalin, Roosevelt
3- & Churchill referring to
4- the painting of the
3 at Teheran as made
5- by a local artist.

Fidelity Bonds offset the costly consequences of employee-dishonesty

Wednesday - March 15

Col. Mazuruk proposed
a toast to the modernization
of China. Goglidze
modified it
"May China remain
in the war"

The Agronom at
Берелех is paid about
3000 rubles a month —
He is fully informed

Thursday - March 16

about all modern
scientific developments —

The sad case of
Николай the cook who
came Берелех from the
Ukraine to earn enough
money to marry. But his
girl did not wait for
him. She married some
one else —

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Larch 1 long – 8" diameter laid on gravel which in turn is laid on the merzlota, not treated, will last 20 years

41

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9- Conditions in Korolla
10- region are much more
difficult than at
11- Fairbanks but the
12- development is much
1- more active.

Saturday May 27
2- Left at 7:30 a.m. bade
3- good bye to Hukamob.
4- Has had diabetes. A very
able, likable man.
5- Arrived about 11:30 a.m. at

9- Yakutsk (Якутск) (9:30 a.m.
local time) (8:30 p.m. Friday
10- Washington time) got a lot of
ice on our wings.
11- Yakutsk is an Autonomous
12- Republic. President is a
1- Yakutsk. Very Indian
in appearance. ~~After~~
2- ~~lunch we~~.
3- The merzlota here is 600 feet
4- thick. All the buildings
are low - streets are paved
5- with what appears to be
round stumps cut off.

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

Larch 1' long - 8" diameter laid on gravel which in turn is laid on the merzlota. Not treated, will last 20 years

Sunday - March 19

9- along the Lena river
there seems to be quite
10- a bit of cultivation.
11- about 95% of the plow
12- land is put in grain crops
1- Ячмень, овёс, пшеница.
2- Barley is preferred because
3- it is hardier. They grow a
6 rowed, rough awned type.
4- Climate here is about 45°
5- below zero in ~~winter~~ ~~July~~ January
but about 58° above in July.

Monday - March 20

about an 88 ~~day~~ growing S
9- season. Very dry here.
10- ~~Th~~ about 10 inches rain
11- a year. —
12- Population 25% Yakutsk.
Remainder Russian and
1- Tarter and other tribes.
2- Mostly Russian.
—
3- We visited first the museum
4- where they had a fine
mammoth skeleton -
5- One of the mammoths was

Every merchant runs the risk of loss due to burglaries and holdups

Tuesday - March 21

9- recovered with skin & meat
10- & sent to Leningrad museum,
11- Skeleton of a man with
beads 4000 years old.
12- Hrdlika worked here
1- & claimed the old remains
2- were much like the
Indian. ~~undoubtedly~~
3- ~~the Yakutsk have~~
4- ~~stone~~
The Yakutsk had a
5- copper age.

Wednesday - March 22

9- The section of the museum
~~developed~~ showing development
10- since 1928 was most
11- interesting. The party worker
12- who was an archeologist
1- took us around. Most
enthusiastic. The
2- production has gone up
3- fully 5 times. The
4- old fashioned Yakut winter
5- & summer house has been

Meets merchants' needs: the Storekeepers' Burglary & Robbery Policy

Thursday - March 23

9– abandoned. We then
visited the normal school
10– and sat in several classes.
11– Then Public library
12– 500,000 volumes.
1– Director a Yakut.
2– most of the patrons also
3– Yakut. ~~$~~ about 18 people
Busy cataloguing.
4– We visited the stacks
5– which were primitive
but effective. Then

Friday - March 24

9– visited a public school -
final examination in grammar.
10– ~~Cattl Then Cattle~~
11– ~~At~~ Saw the old fort
(part original & part restored)
12– as built by the Cossacks
1– in 1620.
2– Cattle roam the
outskirts of the town
3– Evidently of Холмогорск
4– origin but very skinny.
5– At the school one Russian
teacher & one Yakut teacher

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

Saturday - March 25

sat side by side in conducting the cross examination.

Saw 50,000 people. growing steadily. This is certain to be one of the great airports.

Dacha where we stay provided with double windows & Russian stoves in living room. Toilets dug into Merzlota about 40 feet, Plumbing impossible?

Sunday - March 26

at Normal School they are proud of their Research. The Biological professor is corresponding with some American professors & studies the Biological Abstract, The Chemical Teacher (a Yakut) is conducting Research in Vitamines. Director of Ped. Institute name is Георгий Павлович Малковский very enthusiastic

Contract Bonds guarantee the successful completion of building projects

at Banquet President

Monday - March 27

9- We asked the Gov. what
10- the Rev. had meant to
11- Yakuts people. First they
12- got a chance to farm. Second
1- they learned to read and
write. All the young
2- people know how to read
3- and write + within 10 years
4- everyone will know.
5- The Pres. was very eager to
know about Alaska agriculture.

Tuesday - March 28

9- So was Gen. Семёнов.
10- We spoke of the desirability
11- of interchange of information
+ seeds with Alaska.
12- I suggested the smooth awned
1- barley from Alaska would be of
2- value although it might be
3- too late.
Talked about Pig + Chicken
4- breeding - The ~~y~~ two
5- Yakuts present were

This Company furnishes the bonds usually required of public officials

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Wednesday - March 29

greatly interested in all agri. questions. Wanted to know about reindeer breeding in Alaska. Wanted to know number of Esquimaux & Indians in Alaska. I must send the gov. a letter about Alaska. President of

His name is ________________

Винокуров ________________

Thursday - March 30

The other Yakut said his father could not read & write. A poor peasant. His occupation is Administration. He says 12% of the graduates of high school Средной школ go to University.

—

~~At the~~

Two theatres. One for Yakut folk lore.
We went to Russian theatre,
Performances 4 times a week.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Friday - March 31

9– Held about a 1000. Price adm.
10– 8 to 15 p. Most of players
11– came Leningrad. Played
12– there during much of the
1– Blockade. The Russians
2– all seem to look a defense
3– of Leningrad as even more
important than the defense
4– of Stalingrad.
5– People walked around two by

Saturday - April 1

9– two or 3 by 3 in ~~ste~~ orderly
procession as they have always
10– done everywhere in Russia
11– & Siberia between acts.
12– Have a dance in promenade
after the show but it was
1– 2:30 in the morning by
2– the Slimchan time we had
3– started ~~with~~ out with
Saturday morning & so we
4– did not stay for it.
5–

Sunday - April 2

at midnight Yakut Time
9– it was quite light.
10– The musical comedy Марица
was fairly good. Some of
11– the dancing was excellent.
12– —

Several of our crew members
1– had drunk a little too much
2– and ~~had to~~ went ~~to~~ to sleep
3– and had to be sent home
at the end of first act.
4– —

The newspaper here is
5– published simultaneously in

Monday - April 3

9– Yakut and Russian
identical in content.
10– Radio broadcasts in both
11– languages. Street signs
in both languages.
12– —

1– Moscow girl who
2– had studied English
3– at Moscow & was teaching
it at the Normal Institute
4– 28 in her class 26 Russians
5– 2 Yakut. The Yakuts

Prudent employers make it a point to bond their trusted employees

Tuesday - April 4

9– Clean & [illegible] brain
10– because they have
11– had experience
12– [illegible] the language.

1– Sunday May 28

2– Left Yakutsk about 7:40
3– and arrived at Komsomolsk
about 1:30 p.m. 10 degrees
4– south and 8 degrees east of
5– Yakutsk. all the time

Wednesday - April 5

9– on the Plane I talked
to Зубахин about the
10– fundamental differences
11– between Trotzkyites
12– and Stalinites.
He said Trotzky wanted to
1– make peace with Kulaks.
2– That he ~~wanted~~ felt world
revolution was vital.
3– Stalin believed Russia must
4– discipline herself & that
agricultural & industrial
5– production must be increased

The forgery and alteration of checks is America's fastest growing crime

and that it was not necessary to have

war revolution.

Thursday - April 6

Pres. of City Soviet
9- Пред. городского Совета
10- Федор Романович Пашкевич
Mayor of Komsomolsk
11- City of Youth - Started
12- in 1932. Now has 120,000
1- people mostly under 30.
2- Enormous flocks of children.
It was Sunday and everyone
3- was out walking or in the
victory garden. We first
4- visited the
5-

Friday - April 7

Shipyard
9- Яков Саламонович Сомоновский
Director
10- Анатолий Захарович Голанд
11- Engineer
12- ~~Com~~. Comonovsky was from
1- Никалаев on the Black Sea.
They were just finishing
2- the construction of ~~the~~
3- an 8,000 ton Cruiser
4- + 3 little gun boats.
25% of workers women.
5- They have a very big

Safeguard your bank account with Check Forgery Insurance

Saturday - April 8

9- building in which the two
10- ways were housed.
650 miles from the front
11- they had large numbers
12- of German ~~tatt~~ tanks for
1- scrap. A splendidly
2- equipped machine shop
3- with Cincinnati
4- machine tools received
on lend lease.
5- Refining Director Borkobb

Sunday - April 9

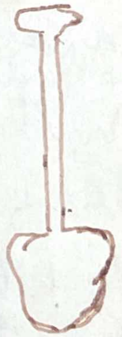
9- Ирена Грегоревна Сонцирина
10- Technical director
11- The refinery gets its oil
12- from Sakhalin. They
1- are making 95 octane
2- gas. The director said 70%
3- of the workers were women
& that for technical work they
4- were just as good as men.
The technical director gave
5- a very competent technical
discussion on the Badger process
& said they had improved on it.

Bankers Blanket Bonds provide all-'round protection for banks

Monday - April 10

9– Катарина Трифонова
10– in the victory garden.
52 years old. Lost her
11– husband in the mine
and two sons in the
12– war - one in the infantry
1– the other ~~in th~~ was a pilot.
2– All she has is her tools.
3–
4– 3500 г. in V. gardens
3000 г. plowed by tractor.
5– 350 г. spaded with ramama.

Tuesday - April 11



not as efficient as a spade
9–
10– Everyone was spading
& raking. A few
11– were planting potatoes.
12– Along the roadside a
1– a small purple azalea.
2– The January T. here averages
3– -4° and so this azalea is
4– very hardy. ~~Summer~~ July T. averages
12° but some days get up to 85° or 90°.
5–

Wednesday - April 12

9- The tree here is chiefly larch
10- & they are much larger
than at Seimchan.
11- The V. gardens have to
12- be cleared from about
1- 3000 larch stumps per a.
2- The larches are about 5 days
3- further advanced than at
Seimchan. Many bull frogs
4- are croaking this evening.
5- Dorbutt, the protocol

Thursday - April 13

9- man who worked with Japs
on the treaty of Sakalin said
10- they wanted his opinion as
11- to whether U.S. or Japan would
12- win the war. He told them.
1- This place would be hard
hit by Japan if war came.
2- The targets are easy to hit.
3- I hope the Russians are
prepared if war should
4- come.
5- All people walk to and
from Victory garden about
mile.

Payroll funds frequently inspire bandits to bold and bloody deeds

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got ready to leave

Friday - April 14

9- When we ~~left~~ Yakutsk Sunday
morning I took a set of the 7
10- agricultural yearbooks
11- off the plane & the "Century of
12- the Common Man," and asked
1- that they be given to the
library. Then I got on the
2- plane & waited to take off.
The steward then reported
3- ~~to~~ me that Dolbin was looking
4- owlishly at the books. He
was thumbing over the "Century of
5- the Common Man". ??? !!!

Saturday - April 15

I told him they ~~for~~ were
9- for the library. I hope the library
10- receives them.
Monday, May 29.
11- Komsomolsk — We are living
12- in the rooms of people
who have given up their
1- apartments to us
2- John Hazard was bothered by
3- bed bugs last night. So also was
Lt. Golch.
4- The mayor says his greatest
5- problem is getting man power
& money for streets, street car,

Paymaster Robbery Insurance helps save lives as well as property

hospitals

Sunday - April 16

9– schools, etc. Everything

10– has been sacrificed to the war.

11– Visited Air Plane Factory

12– employing 13,000 people.

1– Director Timofeoffa

was Mazarooks ~~f~~ mechanic

2– on the North Pole flight.

3– 40% workers women.

4– Many boys under 16 years

5– of age. Many Stakanovites.

Monday - April 17

One a boy of 16 had turned

9– out 3 times his norm. He

10– worked only 6 hours a day.

11– The plant is like the old

12– Boeing plant at Seattle.

1– Probably turns out 3 or 4

2– planes a day. 2 motored

3– bombers cruising range

3600 miles

4– 415 Km. per hour.

Plane first put in production

5– 4 years ago. 4 guns.

We furnish the bonds commonly required of executors, guardians, etc.

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Give vitamin C to the workers.

Tuesday - April 18

9– They claimed only 14,000
10– man hours per plane.
11– I would guess at least 40,000
hours. They have good
12– machine tools ~~equipped~~
1– ~~with~~ of American make
2– put in before the war.
They get aluminum from the U.S.
3– Have a month's supply on
4– hand at present time.

5– Совхоз - Big Теплица

Wednesday - April 19

9– and парники.
Теплица consumes 6 tons of coal
10– a day in winter time. Sunshine
11– all the time in the winter.
12– The whole purpose is to get
enough vitamins for the people.
1– Largely tomatoes & cucumbers.
2– Plum trees in bloom absolutely
3– hardy.
4– Pear trees & apple trees
fairly hardy. Black currants
5– hardy. Wild red

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Thursday - April 20

9– raspberries larger & tastier
10– than the same sorts.
11– Black currants yield 3 Kg.
12– per bush. Very rich in
1– vitamines.

—

2– Steel mill uses any scrap.
3– Enormous numbers of German
4– tanks. Also german helmets.
Employs 2200 people.
5– 40% women. Have

Friday - April 21

9– two Martin towers.
Oil burning furnaces.
10– Also have a rolling mill
11– for producing sheets.
12– ~~Pay~~ Pay here avg 900 p.
1– per month compared with
2– 1500 in air plane factory.
3– Put in here only 48 hours
4– a week compared with
54 in air plane factory. although
5– air plane factory

What man has made, man can unmake—burglar-proof safes included

Saturday - April 22

9– 68% on its goal.
10– Wherever we go in the autos
the children exclaim
11– Американцы.
12– Visited Парк Культуры
1– Big concert hall for 2000
2– people. Large squads
3– of children under 5 under
the care of two women.
4– Obviously children of
5– the women in the nearby

Sunday - April 23

air factory. They were rather
9– poorly dressed & a little thin
10– but obviously were quite
11– healthy and happy.
12– Lovely weather. Ordinarily
1– heavy rains from May 15 to
2– Aug 15.
3– Went for a ride on the
4– Amur river. The opposite
bank of the river from
5– K. very steep & hills with

The safer way for safe-owners is to carry adequate Burglary Insurance

Monday - April 24

9- Covers birch trees & some lawn.
10- The workers have a rest
11- home in a birch tree glade.
12- The Amur seems to be broader
1- than the Miss.; broader
than the Lena.
2- The young city is dishevelled
3- & run down & the people
4- look over worked. 10 years
hence it will be a lovely city.
5- Today they are doing

Tuesday - April 25

a remarkable production
9- job of planes, cruisers, and
10- steel. The roads are pretty
11- bad because they can't
12- take time off from the
1- war work.

2- Майско

3-

4- Директор Совхоз
~~Рос~~ Русаев
5- Директор Строительново
трэста

Dishonesty, as well as fire, can wreck a going business

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Are your employees bonded? Are they bonded for enough?

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Wednesday - April 26

9– Директор Амур
10– Сталь
11– Сергей Михайлович
Богатырев
12– Директор авиационного завода
1– Дмитрий Александрович
2– Тимофеев

3– Tuesday May 30.
4– We drive 60 miles south by car
5– to Покровская поселка

Thursday - April 27

9– Селекционная Станция
10– Якутской ССР
11– 1500 га. in the farm
12– 200 га under cultivation
1– 200 employees - 10
directors of scientific
2– research.
3– Work with grains
4– grasses
fruits
5– berries
vegetables

Are your employees bonded? Are they bonded for enough?

Friday - April 28

Яков Иванович Климов
Директор Станций
Спередон Петрович
Тратесников
Зам Коммиссар
Земледелия

Татяна Димитровна
Зорецкая
Директор по ягодныа хозайства

Saturday - April 29

The station was first established in 1935 but was reorganized in 1939. It is essentially the ~~seed~~ variety testing and seed distribution center for an area 2/3 the size of the U.S., larger than all of Europe outside of the U.S. The town of Якутск is on the northern edge of

This company furnishes all kinds of License and Permit Bonds

Sunday - April 30

9– the agricultural area.
we drove to the station through
10– beautiful birch & larch
11– grove and then along
the Lena river.
12– The director says
1– the two main soil types
2– are the lowland alkaline
3– soil and the upland
4– timber semi-podsolized
5– soil.

Monday - May 1

9– The best varieties of
wheat are a [redacted] al.
10– The average wheat yield
11– is about 18 bushels to the
12– acre. They favor a
1– wheat that will mature in
about 84 days.
2– av. oat yield 30 bushels.
3– Barley 28 bushels.
4– They have an excellent
5– hulless barley.

Our local representative is equipped to meet your every bonding need

Sunday - April 30

9– the agricultural area.
we drove to the Station through
10– beautiful birch & larch
11– grove and then along
the Lena river.
12– The director says
1– the two main soil types
2– are the lowland alkaline
3– soil and the upland
4– timber semi-podsolized
5– soil.

Monday - May 1

9– The best varieties of
wheat are all local.
10– The average wheat yield
11– is about 18 bushels to the
12– acre. They favor a
1– wheat that will mature in
about 84 days.
2– av. oat yield 30 bushels.
3– Barley 28 bushels.
4– They have an excellent
5– hulless barley.

Tuesday - May 2

They have an abundance of livestock & accumulate large quantities of manure during the winter.

The manure increases the yields from 15 to 30%.

They think they don't need phosphorus yet.

Best variety of oats is Golden Rain but it is too long strawed.

Wednesday - May 3

They have tested hundreds of varieties of grasses.

The best is Agropyrum yakutenski

The next best looking much like it is Agropyrum ~~Alpinus~~ tenerum

Agropyrum cristatum grows wild. It is not so palatable as A. yakutenski.

Thursday - May 4

9– Medicago falcata with
10– its branched roots &
11– spreading stems under the
12– ground is hardy but
they have not yet used it
1– in rotation with grain.
2– The director comes from
3– Saratov on the Volga.
4– Best variety of cabbage
5– Crab. Extensive hot

Friday - May 5

9– beds on парник.
10– Strawberries winter kill
but they have a wood
11– strawberry which is very
12– aromatic but very small.
1– ~~Apples~~
All the fruits are grown
2– according to Мичурин
3– principles.
4– Apples are induced
5– to spread out parallel
with ground & then

Saturday - May 6

9– covered with pine boughs
10– and with earth. They
11– are uncovered in the spring
& painted with white wash
12– to prevent skin scald.
1– They yield about 5 # fruit
2– a piece when they are
3– about 2 feet high.
4– One of the Canadian cherries
is very highly esteemed.
5–

Sunday - May 7

9– They have conducted
10– deep vs shallow plowing
exp. Best results 7" or 8"
11– plowing in the fall.
12– It helps to drill grain
1– both ways. They like
2– to use 20 tons of manure
3– to the acre. They found
4– it essential to heat the
manure to start it to ferment
5– in order to release the nitrogen.

The history of personal suretyship is a record of ruined lives

Monday - May 8

Nitrogen is the element most lacking.
They gave us a most extraordinary banquet at 2 p.m.
We visited the combination school and nursery.
The children gathered around and sang a song.
At the banquet they had a liquer made out of rose petals.
I was given some

Tuesday - May 9

pamphlets + seeds of grain to take back with me.

Yakutsk is about 2000 miles by highway from Irkutsk the nearest railway. The road to the experimental farm is an old road part of the road to Irkutsk. It is like roads of the Panhandle of Texas back in 1909.

Wednesday - May 10

The Political prisoners of Siberia were very familiar with this road. Stalin escaped from Siberia ~~17~~ 7 times.

~~Wednesday~~

I asked the Pres. of the Rep. about the housing of animals in the winter. He said that up to 1930 human beings and animals

Thursday - May 11

lived in the same houses. That was changed by law and now the animals are in their own heated buildings

We saw the Georgian Hero movie. Admission 2 to 5 rubles.

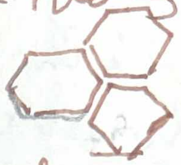
Wednesday May 31

Left for Irkutsk at 7:20 a.m. — Set our watches back an hour & were then exactly 12 hours different from Washington. In other words we are on exactly the

We devote special attention to the bonding needs of attorneys

Friday - May 12

9- opposite side of the earth.
10- I had eaten too much
cheese + too much of everything
11- and my stomach was upset
12- all day. Landed at a very
large, cement paved
1- air port at around
2- 1 p.m. We then took the
Siberian railway about
3- 3 hours to Irkutsk. This was
4- very comfortable compared to
over the road by
5- bumping
~~car~~ automobile.



Saturday - May 13

9- The Commissar of this
area is Mr. Commissarof
10- He is a civil engineer
11- from Leningrad.
12- ~~Irk~~ The Soviet news reel
1- company had the same
2- movie man at the station
as at Yakutsk.
3- The Commissar had
4- a very nice dacha
5- with 10 acres of land

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Sunday - May 14

9– on the bank of the
10– Ангара" We played
11– Volley Ball and gorotky
12– which is an interesting stick
1– throwing game.
We had ~~supper at~~ our
2– second meal of the day
3– at 6:15. Col. Klight drank
4– a little too much vodka
5– because he felt he would
not have to fly for a

Monday - May 15

9– couple of days. Vincent
played billiards with his
10– host. Then we went to
11– a typical French
12– musical comedy.
garters & ruffles. Voices
1– & choruses excellant.
2– This particular company
3– puts a new comedy every
4– few days. We sat in a
5– box. When I came in

Annual losses due to embezzlements by employees exceed $200,000,000

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ears all
The atmosphere

May 17 ~~uke~~ i
ly thinks it
a great
o does Col.

kas are in
cherries with
who than

5

75

210

200

Tuesday - May 16

9- the people clapped and
10- rose. I think this must have
been arranged. Otherwise
11- how could they have recognized
12- me. We got home a little after
11 p.m.
1- Irkutsk in 1939 had
250,000 pop. — a year ago
2- 400,000 — today 300,000.
3-
4- The refugees from the
Ukraine have nearly all
5- gone back home. The atmosphere

Wednesday - May 17

here is remarkably like
9- Minneapolis. They think it
10- is going to be a great
11- Air Center. So does Col.
12- Knight.
1- The Cheremukhas are in
bloom. (Wild cherries with
2- larger ~~blooms~~ flowers than
3- ours.)
4-
5-

Fidelity Bonds offset the costly consequences of employee-dishonesty

Thursday - May 18

9- June 1 – Thursday
10- Visited ~~farm of~~ Colxoz
11- "First of May". It specializes
12- on fruit, Interesting
1- apples about 10 feet high
loaded with blossom. About
2- half the kinds were Michurin
3- sorts. The most promising
4- sorts were ——
5-

Friday - May 19

9- He showed ~~us~~ a Michurin
cross of черёмоха and
10- regular cherry. He said
11- it was not much good.
The trees all spread out
12- close to ground. The branches
1- close to ground blossomed
2- several days in advance of
3- branches higher up. Pear
4- trees – Plum trees –
5- Black Currants – Red
Currants. – gooseberries – Raspberries

YAROSLAV

79 a

Saturday - May 20

~~30 Take off, [illegible] 2 45 Minneap.~~

They run a State nursery and sell millions of trees to the Kolhozs. They grow the Victoria strawberry which has been proved by many years of experimenting to be the best. It has a large fruit and is also semi-hardy.

Many Parnyky — Plant Watermelons in Parnyky March 20 and begin to get fruit June 20 + continues till October.

Best tomato Bezon Безон.

Sunday - May 21

Most of the workers are women. They are paid 200 rubles a month plus room and board.

Dairy barn in charge of a young lady who graduated from the Institute at Moscow. East Friesian cattle (Holsteins) Summenthal, and Epocarab Summenthal cow cattle. One Summenthal cow gives 40 liters daily. They milk 3 & 4 times a day. Very careful records kept. Feed 40 pounds of silage a day - 10 pounds of hay

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

Name of Cow Lady Батурина

Monday - May 22

and a little grain.
Pit silos. Use cabbage
leaves for silage with
wild grass. milk
sells for 80 kopeks
wholesale for a ~~little~~ liter.
Retails in town for 2 1/2 rubles.

Visited a Kolhoz
142 households. 400 men
in the army. ~~tt~~ 70 of
the women in war work.
70% of the work done

Tuesday - May 23

by women. They run tractors.
The lady manager of town
affairs, says the women do
more work than the men
ever did.

The fine looking church is
used as a grain warehouse.

The School house takes
care of 200 students.
Only 7 year elementary course.
The government pays for
school.

Every merchant runs the risk of loss due to burglaries and holdups

Wednesday - May 24

9– Kolhoz holds a ~~deed~~ Lease in
perpetuity to the land
10– But the Kolhoz has to pay
11– a heavy tax to govt.
12– 60% of grain the govt. buys
at 1/4 its market value.
1– The government furnishes
2– tractors and combines from
the tractor stations.
3– 112 horses on this farm.
4– ~~We are~~ This farm is on
the upland timber soil which is
5– not as rich as the black soil

Thursday - May 25

of the Cobxoz we saw in the
9– morning. Its 8 year average
10– wheat yield is 15 bu. to the
11– acre as compared with 30 bushels
for the Cobhz. On the
12– Cobhoz with 250# phosphate
1– and 500# am. sulph. they
had yields on a 5 acre plot of as
2– high as 90 bu. to the acre.
3– We visited the store.
4– Mens work pants sell for
37 rubles - Womens work
5– skirts for 120 rubles.

Meets merchants' needs: the Storekeepers' Burglary & Robbery Policy

Friday - May 26

Saw the drama "The Siege of Leningrad," written by a soldier who took part in it. Gave my first speech in Russian. It was well received.

They had had a very fine orchestra at this theatre up till 3 days ago. It was the orchestra from Kiefa and one other ~~Russian~~. Ukrainian city. It went back home three days ago.

Saturday - May 27

Mr. Zorongze who saw the ruins at Stalingrad said the stage sets in the play were not exaggerated.

Our host at Иркутск
Pres. of Област Ex. Comm.
Николай Димитрович
Каммиссаров
Sec. of Област Party Ex Comm.
Кирил Иванович Карамчи

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

Sunday - May 28

Pres. Иркутск City Soviet
Александр Вассилович
Рудаков
Director State Farm 1st of May
Леонид Ефимович Вассилиев
Horticulturist at State Farm
Николай Вассилиевич
~~Aet~~ Лепишев
reccomends Tomatoes Безон
apples Тунгус
Анис –

Monday - May 29

Рекорд
Тифовка
Ранет – a good basic study stock to cross with other. He says these sorts when the seeds are planted do well. ~~It~~

Friday June 2
Went 60 miles by auto to Lake Baikal – took 2 hours – Scientific station of the shore of the lake

Tuesday - May 30

9– ~~Wel~~ We met there the
10– Pres. of Irkutsk Univ.
11– Николай ~~Степ~~ Степанович
Щебуев
12– Director of Biological Institute
1– of Un.
2– Михаил Михайлович Кожов
3– Head of Botanical Dpt.
Владислав Николаевич
4– Ясницкий
5– Ass. Director of Sc. Station
Александра Яковлевна

Wednesday - May 31

9– Базикалова

10– Lake B. contains more ancient
11– forms of water life than any
place in the world.
12– Lake has been as it is now
1– for about 20,000,000 years.
2– Deepest lake in world
3– 1700 meters deep. Some of the
4– fish living at 1000 meters
5– depth are mammals.

This Company furnishes the bonds usually required of public officials

9– Th
Ma
10– Bea
11– ant
12– gr
T
1– site
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Am
3– The
4– an
5– wat
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10– exte
11– rap
tha
12– is 5
1– live
thr
2– We
3– lake
4– of t
At
5– tha

For p

9- They are 50% fat.
Many musk deer in mountains
10- Bears - Elk or something of the
11- sort the horns of which when
12- ground furnish male sex hormone.
The Scientific station is
1- situated at south western
2- corner of lake where the
3- Angara river flows out.
The rapid outflow of the
4- Angara river keeps the lake
water always fresh & free
5- from salt. The Shaman Rock

9- blocks the outflow to some
10- extent which results in
rapids which never freeze even
11- though the average Jan. Temp.
12- is 5 degrees below zero. Ducks
1- live in this open water all
through the winter.
2- We went for a ride on the
3- lake. Little girls did some
of the work on the boat.
4- At the ~~scientific inst.~~ Limnologic,
5- that night there were 25

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Saturday - June 3

scientists for a round table discussion. First the soil man described the 10 soils types. The Podzol is the most used agriculturally. Nitrogenous fertilizers are more needed than are phosphatic.

The ~~grain~~ crops man said there are now 2,460,000 acres in grain which is twice that of 20 years ago.
Season is 90 to 100 days.
Their local wheats
are Балаганкин resists drouth

Sunday - June 4

Сибирка for good years
.062 from Саратов on the Volga
is now replacing Балаганкин
Garnet from Canada is replacing
Сибирка.
Omsk types are also being brought in.
Winter Rye -
Тулунская - green grain
20 ц га - 28 bu. to acre
Вятка - larger grain
requires richer soil - and snow
Oats 86/5 - resists drouth
Golden Rain late
Barley very little
Червоин блме
Золоринск

Remember this: every embezzler was originally a "trusted" employee

Oblast

Hectare

Note hectares

Monday - June 5

9- Potatoes - Early Rose
Снилмчинка
10- Лорх
Sugar beets 1000 га.
11- make syrup - building a
factory in Buriat Mongolia
12- Turnips
Grasses are 1100 га.
1- Clover
2- alfalfa - cross of the
sativa and falcata
3- Slender wheat grass
4- Flax 2500 га.
Live stock man.
5- Local breed is a cross of
the Mongol with American and

Tuesday - June 6

Don horses. Mongol horse hard & requires little food.
9- Cross of Siementhaler and
Holstein makes ~~an~~ a good
10- cross.
11- Chickens - leghorns
Farm machines man -
12- 3500 tractors
1500 combines
1- Russians now make all their own
tractors - have gas generating
2- Each tractor plows 1000 га
a season - 12 to 15 га. a day.
3- 70% of land plowed is plowed
4- by tractor.
Takes 400 hours to turn a г.
5- by hand. In other words a tractor
does at least 400 times as much.

Wednesday - June 7

Forests
80% of Област is
covered by woods.
1. Larch лиственница
2. Pines сосна
3. Cedar кедр
4. Spruce пихта
5. Birch берёза
Birch used for fuel
Remarkably rapid reseeding
Birch comes in first - takes 80
years to grow a marketable pine
~~Contr~~ Forest fires worst
in April + May - use air
planes to control.

Thursday - June 8

Great need of more people
Population doubled since
1918. Possibly double again
by 1970. Birth rate 27 per
1000 - death rate per 1000·10

8 to 10 га per person on
Coll. farm.
Whole Kolhoz have been transferred
from Russia to Irkutsk.

Friday - June 9

9– Children of Yakuts and
Mongols who have mastered
10– Russian do just as well as
Russian children. Are
11– especially good in engineering
12– and medicine.

1– Before the Rev. 50 doctors
in Yak. O. now 1500.
2– 3 hosp. before Rev. now 30 or 40.
3– Only 1.5% of wounded soldiers
turn out to be useless.
4– 1/2 the wounded go back to
5– the front. Univ. was

Saturday - June 10

formed after the Rev. It has
9– 6 ~~fact~~ faculties -
10– agri. - mining - medicine -
11– Biology and geography -
12– 85% of high school students
in Yakutsk go on to the Univ.
1– Students have their expenses
2– paid.
3– I said a few words to
4– the prof.
5–

Safeguard your bank account with Check Forgery Insurance

Sunday - June 11

June 3 Saturday —

We rested at the Comfortable Dacha of the Commissar overlooking the river.

Some discussion with the Russians about the Japs initiated by Vincent. As to what should be done with the Japs after the war they said — "The same as to Germany." Zarrugze thinks Japan ought to be confined to her own island.

Monday - June 12

I got further information about the Kolhoz "Красная Заря"

Each worker on farm receives.

Cash - 7 rubles 50 K ~~daily~~ per labor day

Grain	2 Kg.
Pot.	3 Kg.
Cabb.	3 Kg.
Beets	1 Kg
Carrots	1 Kg
Other veg.	2 Kg
Honey	.050 Kg.

Bankers Blanket Bonds provide all-round protection for banks

Tuesday - June 13

9– ~~a I a~~ Every worker
10– has a rating. A tractor
driver may have a rating
11– for a 10 hr. day of 1½ labor
12– days. The average
1– family receives 560
2– labor day units. It means
a lot of hard work for
3– the book keepers of which
4– there are only 3. People
5– by doing more work can
increase their rating during

Wednesday - June 14

9– the year. 142 families
8000 2a. 2000 2a. plowed
10– Fallow land in addition 1300 2a
11– Hay. meadow 730 – common
12– pasture 770 2a. Ind. gardens
57 2a. Orchard 5 2a.
1– Buildings + lots 17 2a.
2– Forest 2200 2a.
3– Land with stumps left 40 2a.
4– NapHuten 2 2a.
5–

This Company specializes in meeting the insurance needs of banks

Thursday - June 15

9- Sunday June 4 –
The boys reported having
10- seen an excellent musical
show last. The actors are
11- evidently from around Leningrad.
They put on a new show nearly
12- every night. Have a repertoire
1- about 30. There is a waiting list
2- for seats.

We had a discussion at
3- breakfast of the excellence
4- of the Russian schools of
5- language. The Chinese
school of language at Leningrad

Friday - June 16

is the best in the world. The
9- English school at Moscow is
10- excellent. We have a lot to
learn from the Russians. Their
11- world outlook is broader & more
12- scientific in some aspects than
1- ours.

June 5
2- Monday ~~June~~ 5 –
Left by C47 Russian Pilot
3- 50 minutes ~~by~~ to Ulan Ude
4- Perfect take off & landing
5- 150,000 people

Payroll funds frequently inspire bandits to bold and bloody deeds

Saturday - June 17

9–

10–

11–

12–

1–

2–

3–

4–

5–

Sunday - June 18

9–

10–

11–

12–

1–

2–

3–

4–

5–

Monday - June 19

9- Sunday June 4
Trinity Sunday which
10- the Russian people are
celebrating as a holiday
11- by walking in the sunshine
12- on the bank across the river.
You can hear them singing -
guitar + accordion.
1- Rybaxин and Vincent got
2- into an argument about
religion. Vincent asked him
3- what church he would belong
4- to if he belonged to any -
He "The catholic." Rubaxин
5- is the most intense communist

Tuesday - June 20

9- of all. I said he was the
most religious man at the
10- table - He said "But it is not
11- the same religion as yours".
12- I said "I am willing to
1- grant that your religion
2- is doing the world good.
3- Are you willing to do the
same for ours?" He was
4- too intolerant, too intense,
5- and too honest to do so.

We furnish the bonds commonly required of executors, guardians, etc.

Wednesday - June 21

9– I respected him for his
intellectual honesty.
10– We then had a long talk
on religion + economics in both
11– the narrow and broad sense.
12– We went to see the musical
comedy Columbine.
1– Before it began we talked
2– about the comedy of the
fight between the two
3– Kolkhoz.– One Jewish
4– raising vegetables + the
other Cossack raising rabbits.
5– The rabbit ate the vegetable

Thursday - June 22

9– Boy + girl from opposing
Kolhoz –
10– many ~~Some~~ communists can
11– joke + laugh
At the show Columbine
12– which was very amusing
1– this was confirmed.
2– Monday – June 5
By air plane an hour over
3– Lake Baikal east to Ulan Ude
capital of Buriat Mongolia.
4– Buriat Mongolia resembles
Mongolian as much as Ukrainian
5– resembles Russian. Ulan Ude a
city of 150,000 very up-to-date

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

On Selenga river which flows into Baikal.
navigation connection to Irkutsk.

Friday - June 23.

9– with ~~[illegible]~~ modern buildings
Had a building program of
10– 40,000,000 rubles when the
war stopped it, ~~It~~ In 1929
11– 75,000 people. In 1913 about
12– 25,000. Railroad machine shops
1– & ammunition factory.
an up and coming town.
2– By trans-siberian and branch
line through new coal field
3– to Тельмана Колхоз named
after German Communist, East
4– of Ulan Ude about 80 miles.
Beautiful valley with mountains
5– on either side. Pres. Колхоз
Б

Saturday - June 24

9– This Колхоз had only 103 families
& 640 ga in 1935 but today has
10– 305 families and 2679 ga of
11– seeded land. All land
today is 27,188 ga of which
12– 14,248 ga. are pasture,
1– 2700 ga. are meadow, 150 ga.
forage crops, 1180 ga. wheat, rye
2– 130 ga. barley 643 ga., oats
370 ga.,
3– Horses 734 (319 work animals)
cattle 4187 (1228 milk cows)
4– sheep 9804 (3216 ewes)
5– swine 131 (36 sows)

What man has made, man can unmake—burglar-proof safes included

Sunday - June 25

9- Av. milk yield 918 liters.
Wool yield 2.6 kg.
10- Kashmire or underwool of
goat yield 11.7 gr. This is worth
11- 10 times as much as wool.
12- get from Tractor station 3
tractors + 1 or 2 combines.
1- Have to pay govt. about 30%
2- of grain income for tractors
and combine + about 10% as a
3- tax. Wheat. 062 also
4- garnet. Oats golden Rain.
Cattle - native mongol +
5- Siementhaler. Siementh. gives
more milk but lower fat. Mongol

Monday - June 26

6% fat but only 1000 liters.
9- Octagonal silo 2"X10" nailed
together. Too expensive. Too much
10- ground water for trench silo.
Their dairy work based on
11- Univ. of Wisc. 283 men
12- in Red Army mostly serving in
East. Nevertheless 27 killed
1- in war. 18 wounded + returned to
2- Колхоз. One hero in the Rep.
3- had killed 1442 germans.
They do not have as yet
4- personal gardens here but
they do have 6 or 7 personal
5- cattle per family

Tuesday - June 27

9- Agropyrum tenerum
red clover, and alfalfa are
10- the popular cultivated hay
11- crops here just the same as at
Irkutsk & Yakutsk. They call
12- A.g.ten. American quack gr.
1- (Am. volpen). Best pasture
grass called Norap.
2- Work day wage here - 6 to 7 P
3- plus 2 to 12 kg. grain plus
4- milk & butter.
5- A nice band. Excellent club
& museum. With illustrations

Wednesday - June 28

9- of how they lived before the
rev. with Lamas curing the
10- sick - old type plow, flail,
11- yurta. They now have
wood houses which are much
12- more comfortable in winter.
1- They have been all pasturing.
2- And are going back to
3- yurtas for summer which
can be set up in 2 hours
4- so they can follow the
5- herds to fresh pastures.

Dishonesty, as well as fire, can wreck a going business

Thursday - June 29

9– This is best Buriat Kolhoz.
Now taking care of 9 ha. ~~plow~~ seeded
10– land per household compared with
11– 6 ha. in 1935. Old man 10 ch.
12– 4 sons in red army. Power
plant for lights, movie,
1– radio etc. Tel system to
2– supervise 4 brigades of 60 to
70 workers each in field.
3– 3 veterinarians.
4– Banquet by
5–

Friday - June 30

9– Sheeps ears + brain
10– ceremony - fat tail.
11– Elaborate play Баир.
Баир in Buriat means
12– happiness. Great success
1– in Moscow in 1940. Later
in Ulan Bator with
2– Mongols crossing 650 Km.
3– ~~Beaut~~ Beautifully costumes
music half & Mongolian
4– by a Jew, Author a
5– a Mongol.

Are your employees bonded? Are they bonded for enough?

Saturday - July 1

9– Tuesday June 6
Visit to Botanical
10– station at Ulan Ude
11– most interesting.
12– Director Валентин Андреевич ~~Цвеманов~~ Свиманов
1– an expert in grasses,
2– Told that for pasture
3– among the native
grasses the order is
4–
5– 1. Stipa siberica
2. Bromus inermis

Sunday - July 2

9– 3. Agropyrum pseudo
agropyrum
10– 4. Agropyrum
11– Cristatum
The sort about
12– which the Buriat
1– had talked to me the
2– day before turned out
3– to be Setaria italica
4– an annual fox tail.
5– Comissar of agri. Иван Алексеевич
Хазараев

This company furnishes all kinds of License and Permit Bonds

Monday - July 3

9– 80 different types of
10– alfalfa
11– one cross involving
sativum, cerula,
12– and falcata grows
1– 3 feet tall. H.E. has
2– 242 hybrids. H.E. is
3– growing them under
4– the most ex posed
condition possible.
5– H.E. thinks Elymus

Tuesday - July 4

9– Canadensis has much
in the way of possibilities
10– & would like seed
11– from the U.S.
12– Agropyrum desertorum
1– has possibilities
2– looks like crested
3– wheat. ~~H.E.~~
4– Agropyrum
tenerum is for
5– hay rather than
pasture.

Valentin Andreyevitch Svyatogor

Our local representative is equipped to meet your every bonding need

Wednesday - July 5

9– Railroad shops
10– 10000 employees
11– 40% women
12– repair locomotives
1– shot up at front,
2– also build 3 locomotives
3– a month.
4– Saw a marvelous
5– concert at noon.

Thursday - July 6

9– Mr Caramott Mambeebur Ubattob
10– gave me a beautiful
11– Buriat costume
12– suitable for a high
1– representative from
2– a friendly, powerful
3– nation. When we
4– stayed at Белая
mountains on
5– the way to Krasnoyarsk

Insurance should be bought up to a standard, not down to a price

1029

SALOMON
MATVEEVICH
IVANOV

BELAYA

Friday - July 7

9– the Commissar of Irkutsk
10– give me two [illegible]
fox skins. Arrived
11– at Krasnoyarsk at
12– 7:30. At 1:50 p.m.
1– English time Mr.
2– Zorungze at supper
3– time told us most
of the
4– [illegible]
opening at the Second
5– front. It took

Saturday - July 8

away all our appetites.
9– We were so excited.

10– After the usual very heavy
11– meal with the usual fine
Georgian wines & Champ.
12– Vincent, Tatiana & I went
1– walking in the Park. You
pay admission to get in. Lots of
2– girls & soldiers strolling
3– around. —

4– Wednesday - June 7
We went out to the Anti-air
5– Craft Factory plant. 20,010 people

Insurance is dollar protection. There are no cut-rate dollars

Sunday - July 9

employed, 25% women. Half the machines were brought out from Moscow. 1929 - 80,000 people in Krasnoyarsk. Today 250,000 or possibly 300,000. 120,000 people came out because of the war. Of these 30,000 have gone back. Nearly all the rest will remain permanently. The iron here comes from Kuznetz — the coal from Irkutsk. Definitely the war has caused a permanent

Monday - July 10

movement of industry to ~~t~~ Siberia. The officer in charge of the factory is a naval man, a friend of a Kyruff in Washington. He has made ornamental plantings because the people like to see green things. He has picked good men for department managers. The spirit of the plant is splendid. The final product is a highly machined

The history of personal suretyship is a record of ruined lives

Tuesday - July 11

9– 4 wheeled 37 mm. gun capable
of firing automatically 180
10– times ~~[illegible]~~ a minute. It takes
11– 1200 man hours to produce a
12– gun. The factory owns its
own Совхоз or government farm
1– 59,000 ha. partly pasture l.
2– 48 tractors. 6000 cows.
3– The 20,000 workers & their
4– families consume all that ~~the~~ can be
5– ~~prod~~ produced.

Wednesday - July 12

City Hospital for wounded soldiers
9– The worst wounded –
10– 25% finally returns to front
50% to industry – Several
11– were playing chess – 2 reading
~~novels~~ – 1 playing accordion
12– all types – ~~All have~~

1– They kidded Major
2– Гереписенов about having
3– accompanied the various
Americans through Russia &
4– someone suggested he write
a diary.
5– It l said his heading

Never sign or accept a personal surety bond. It's dangerous!

Thursday - July 13

9- for the Willkie trip
would be "Vodka-Vodka
10- Vodka" & for our trip
11- would be "Boiled water -
12- Boiled water - Boiled water".
Кипячённая
1- Dolbin spoke up and said
Secretary Hull spent his entire
2- time in the House & that the
3- Russians made great efforts
to see that the temperature
4- was precisely 22° Centigrade.
5- Col. Knight defended Willkie
and said ~~he~~ he didn't drink

Friday - July 14

so much Vodka. ~~The film~~
9-
20th. Cent. film by the
10- way paid each member of
11- the Willkie crew (which
12- is very much the same as ours)
$1000 so as to use them in
1- "One World".
The film
2- The first shot was to have
3- been in Col. Knight's home.
4-
5-

We devote special attention to the bonding needs of attorneys

Saturday - July 15

9- At dinner on the special
car of Goglidze going
10- south on the railroad
11- to Minisink - Goglidze
12- offered a special toast
to the selection of Roosevelt &
1- myself. It was a very hearty
2- toast. Goglidze is a very
fine man - very efficient -
3- gentle & understanding with
4- people -

5- Goglidze gave me estimates on
population following area

Sunday - July 16

Siberia + Far East +
9- Yakutz + Irkutsk + Buriat
10- 1929 - 8,000,000
1944 - 20,000,000
11- 1994 - 45,000,000?
12- He thinks there are great
1- opportunities on the lower
Amur. Could use 1,000,000
2- people there right now.
3- Dunnumpol says Russian
4- people increasing 2½ million
a year up till 1940. 193,000,000
5- CCCP in 1940.

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III

Monday - July 17

If Russian people increase 100,000,000 in next 50 yrs. then ~~30 of~~ at least 30,000,000 of that increase should be east of Urals. Tovrugze says that for safety Russia will hereafter have a great part of her industry east of Urals.

Thursday June 8 -
Left Krasnoyarsk by train at 4 p.m. Wed. Arrived

Tuesday - July 18

Абакан at 10:30 a.m. Drove to the Experimental Station where they are experimenting with irrigation, oats, sugar beets and even a little corn. Plant corn middle of May + harvest middle of September.
Victoria strawberry.
Director Хакасс Exp. Fields
Анатолий Яковлевич Бантелеев

Worth writing to for fruit seeds.

Annual losses due to embezzlements by employees exceed $200,000,000

Минисинск is the best fruit area of all Siberia.

Wednesday - July 19

9– Wheat varieties
1. Kitchener Киченер 2. Мильтурум 321
10– 3. Албидум 3700
11– Cherries alfalfa 3 cuttings
12– Apples 4 to to 5 tons to acre
1– Rain chiefly comes in late June
and July. Linden trees seeds
2– ~~eg~~ Сибирская липа
Drove to Шушенское Село
3–
4– on the road to Tanna Tuva.
~~to the~~. This is where Lenin
5– was exiled in 1897.

Thursday - July 20

9– His father was a school
inspector on the Volga.
10– Lenin at 27 had been put
11– in prison for 14 months
12– & then condemned to 3 yrs.
1– in Siberia, His health was
bad because of his 14 months prison
2– & he applied to the govt. to pay
his own R.R. expenses to Siberia so
3– as to avoid travel in the "convict car".
4– He was supposed to go to Irkutsk
but in 1897 the R.R. was not
5– completed that far & so he applied

Fidelity Bonds offset the costly consequences of employee-dishonesty

Friday - July 21

9- for permission to stop off at Minnisinsk.
10- The govt. said not at Minnusinsk but
at any small place some distance
11- out. Lenin chose шушенское село
12-
Here he lived in one small
1- room for a year. Then he was
2- joined by his ~~wife~~ fiance who also
3- was in exile. They were
married. They then moved into
4- a larger house which they shared
5- with the land lord.
Typical Russian house. Double

Saturday - July 22

9- glass windows. Lenin had freedom
of movement except he had to
10- report twice a day to police.
11- He got well acquainted with the
local peasants. He loved the
12- out-of-doors. Skating. Fishing
1- and Hunting. He wrote many
2- books on Social democracy - factory
3- laws-etc. Lenin's wife's sentence
or 1900
4- expired in 1899 but she stayed
5- on until he finished his term.

Burglars are a constant threat to every householder's security

Sunday - July 23

9– He used to meet from time to time
with other revolutionaries.
10– We drove 30 miles to
11– Minisink. Visited a marvelous
12– museum there in charge of a
woman about 60 or 65 with one
1– tooth in her upper jaw. She
2– stuttered badly & was scared
3– but ~~the~~ according to Latimer
she knew her archeology of
4– the copper & bronze age of
5– which Minisink was one of the
early centers.

Monday - July 24

9– We got on a beautiful river
boat at 6 p.m. and proceeded
10– down ~~the~~ Yenisei on the most
11– beautiful river ride I shall
12– ever take. It is a more beautiful
river than the Volga. The
1– river life of ~~the~~ Siberia is all
2– important. The towns are on
3– the rivers. We were on an
unusually large and
4– luxurious river boat.
5– The Russians sang beautifully.

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

Tuesday - July 25

Dolbin rendered a Russian poem from Gorky with great feeling & histrionic ability. Col. Kleight told a number of dirty stories. He had had too much to drink. A little later Dolbin announced there would be a dance. The ~~new~~ waitresses and the two girl radio operators danced with Dolbin, Col. Kleight, Vincent, Lt. Roof, et al.

Wednesday - July 26

I felt sorry for the girls having to work so hard. Then Tororugze called for tea. It was about midnight. When I got up the next morning at 6 the girls were hard at work. Both the Russian and American men seemed to me rather thoughtless. Everywhere we go the Russian women especially in the country are doing the work.

Thursday - July 27

Friday June 9
The boat tied to the
bank for two hours
and we went flower
gathering about 20 miles
south of Krasnoyarsk.
yellow globe anemone -
big yellow violets - blue violets
lady slipper - big
Columbine - aconite -
On the timber roads
both white and red clover

Friday - July 28

Erosion of the timber
roads - birch - pine
larch - poplar -
when we arrived at
Krasnoyarsk they claimed
the temperature was 38° C or
100° F in the shade. It seemed
~~to~~ me about 92° I worked
a little on Seattle speech.
We had our last dinner
with Vorrugzi + Gen.

Meets merchants' needs: the Storekeepers' Burglary & Robbery Policy

Saturday - July 29

9– Семенов. Many exchanges
10– of complimentary, heartfelt
toasts, Then we went to the
11– Opera – the Czar's Bride
12– by Rimski-Korsakov. It was
1– very well done. Players from Dneperpotrovsk – one from Odessa
Saturday June 10 –
2– We were in the air by
3– 9:15, Just before we
4– started we were met by
the men who took Zommyze's
5– and Семенов's places.

The intelligentsia are
evacuated which
to place of origin
Factory workers not.

Sunday - July 30

9– Lt. Gen. Петр Семенович
10– Шилыхин
Леонид Андреевич Малинин.
11– Pres. Novisibirsk Oblast
12– Ex. Committee.

1– Local general in charge at
2– Новисибирск
3– Владимир Николаевич Курдюмов
Command. Siberian Military
4– district.

5–

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

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The intelligentsia are
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to place of origin
Factory workers not.

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Селекционая
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Андрейченко
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ы Саксон
(German berry
excellent)
[illegible] Ананасны
(White & pink)

Contract Bonds guarantee the successful completion of building projects

Growing a lot of Amalechia a shad berry

G.._IDZE'S

SEMËNOV

Lt. Gen. PETR
SEMËNOVICH
SHILYKIN

LEONID ANDREEVICH
MALININ

NOVOSIBIRCK

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9– C xchanges
10– of eartfelt
t t to the
11– of Brid
12– W . It was
1– W ers from Odessa
D ID –
2– U by
3– 9 e
4– sta t by
th ommzzé's
5– R ces.

The intelligentsia are evacuated. Which to place of origin. Factory workers not.

9– Lt bur
10– R 4
11– шинин.
12– blast
1– L at
2– H
3– Курдумов
C
4– dist
5–

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

114a

Monday - July 31

Spent afternoon at Plane factory now turning 25 fighter planes ЯК 9. Twice as many as when Don Nelson was here last October. One 45 mm. cannon through propeller & 2 machine guns in wings. 300 miles an hour. Range 800 miles. Plywood wings. ~~[illegible]~~ made out of Siberian pine. 30,000 workers. 11 hours a day. 50 per cent women — ~~th men wo~~ Under 18 working 8 hours.

The intelligentsia are
evacuated [illegible]
to place of origin.
Factory workers not.

Новосибирский Областной

Tuesday - August 1

Плодово-Ягодная Селекционая Станция - Director Даниил Андреевич Андрейченко (gooseberry man)

4 scientist - 117 га. 42 га. in fruits and berries - 40 workers.

Plums Усдриские - local sort - very fruitful. - very hardy

Strawberries better than Victoria

Рошинскы — Саксон (german berry excellent)

Абрикос

Победитель — Ананасны (White & Pink)

Contract Bonds guarantee the successful completion of building projects

Growing a lot of Amalechia a shad berry

Wednesday - August 2

9- Apples 2500 sorts
Transcendental crabs hardy
10- Plums from Hanson
11- Hanson was here in 1134?
Cross of Currants and
12- Gooseberries fruiting this year
1- for first time.

2- Red Army Choir in Red
3- Army Building — Excellent
Sunday June 11- Went south
4- up the Ob by boat to
5- Новосибирская Государственная

Thursday - August 3

Селекционая Станция
9-
Chief of Agricultural Division
10- of Област Ex. Comm.
11- Васили Никилаович Яранцов
Director the station
12- Васильев
1- grass expert С. Мирнов

2- Experimenting with winter
3- wheat but with poor results -
They would like hardy winter
4- sorts from U.S.
5-

This Company furnishes the bonds usually required of public officials

Friday - August 4

9– Their best spring wheats are
10– мильтурум – НОЭ
Washington - garnet - альбидум 3700
11– ~~лют~~ лютесценс 379.
12– Their best sorts are a cross with
Kitchener. Most of their wheats
1– are smooth. They like Thatcher
because it is stiff strawed.
2– Смена is a standard sort from
3– Omsk. Much of wheat breeding has
been done at Omsk. This station like
4– the fruit station is only 6 years old.
5– Wheat is seeded May 5–15.
They are experimenting with self-sowing

Saturday - August 5

9– Use a combine set high + disk.
Ear of corn – початок. Tassel - метелка
10– Extensive experimenting with Grimm
11– alfalfa. Not quite hardy enough.
~~Esp~~ Эспарцет hardier than
12– alfalfa + eaten better.
1– Vicia peekta vetch excellent
sc. name
2–
Костёр or Bromus inermis
3– new sort deep rooted with but
4– few side roots which they call
5– Новинка ~~Brome~~ костер – just heading
Experimenting also with

Sunday - August 6

agropyrum tenerum. Американский пырей much to Губахин's great indignation.

Proso - They are very proud of a new non-shattering sort of which they gave me a little seed. They also promised to give me seed of a watermelon which gets ripe even when planted out doors.

We did not get to see the Animal breeding station

Monday - August 7

They have developed a new hardy white pig by crossing the Siberian pig with the Yorkshire. They are developing a new hardy dairy breed by crossing the East Friesian with the hardy Siberian cow which gives 2400 pounds of 6% milk a year.

Went to the concert in the evening - I gave my talk - Concert by Leningrad artists who will soon be going back

Remember this: every embezzler was originally a "trusted" employee

Tuesday - August 8

9- Music largely from Глинка.
marvelous hall - second only to
10- Moscow. Subsidized by Central
11- Government - All the famous
paintings from Moscow are stored
12- here for the duration of the war
1- including the Key to Berlin
taken away from Frederick the
2- Great.
3- Monday June 12 -
4- Left by plane at 10:20 a.m.
for Semi palatinsk - lovely clear
5- day after two cloudy cool days.
It is a very dry spring.

Wednesday - August 9

9- Pres. of Semi Palatinsk Oblast
mongol type - Исусупов
Рошаек Ильяшев Pres. of
10- city ~~Ко.~~ of Semi Palatinsk
11- Кобулов, a georgian friend of
Гоглидзе from Узбекистан govt.
12- Went about 40 miles across the
very thinly inhabited Steppe to
1- the Калинин Kazax Колхоз.
2- 75 families ~~with~~ in ~~yurts~~ Yurtas
3- with 27000 ha. of land.
2500 ha in plow land 3000 sheep
4- 300 horses 200 cattle.
5- Veterinarian a girl who
graduated at Semi Palatinsk.

Prudent employers make it a point to bond their trusted employees

Обжсан Исузаилов -

Thursday - August 10

9– and worked for a time as an
inspector in the Packing Plant.
10– (Semi Palatinsk slaughters 16000
11– head of cattle daily & is
12– second only to Chicago in
cattle slaughter) I drank
1– 3 bowls of Koumiss with
2– with the Pres. of the Колхоз
3– Мухан Ислашев in his
4– yurta. Very nicely furnished
5– inside. Made of sheep skins

Friday - August 11

9– Draped with rugs inside—
Koumiss is mare's milk which
10– has been fermented a day.
11– Contains about same alcohol
as beer. Very acid—tastes
12– smokey. 20 colts are
1– tied along a long rope.
The mares are milked
2– every two hours. They
3– give 9 liters a day.
4– They have used no
5– outside blood on these

The forgery and alteration of checks is America's fastest growing crime

Saturday - August 12

Kazax horses. Several camels. They were much disappointed when we could not stop for the sheeps ears, sheeps brains ceremony which is apparently the same as in Outer Mongolia. These people speak Kazax which is primitive Turkish. Their blood, however is Mongolian. They think the present regime is much better than the Czar's. They fought

Sunday - August 13

against conscription in 1916. Now they are eager to fight the Germans.

In Semi Palatinsk Oblast are 18,600,000 a. most in pasture like in eastern Montana. 10 inches rain a year, 130,000 a dry land wheat, 12,000 sunflower, 60,000 proso, 100,000 barley & oats, 6000 alfalfa & other forage crops.

Safeguard your bank account with Check Forgery Insurance

600,000 sheep - 400,000 head cattle - 600,000 swine camels and horses.

Monday - August 14

9– Some irrigation but
10– mostly dry farming.
11– Yields 9-10 ц/га wheat
8 ц/га proso
12– last year dry - this year
1– starting out well.
2– Sheep about 1/2 of fat-tailed
type. Fat tails weigh
3– 12 pounds. Wool long carpet
4– type. About half the
5– sheep black or brown in
color. There are many

Tuesday - August 15

9– rug weaving of Artels.
10– grow excellent watermelons
11– here. Some they feed to cattle.
12– Semi Palatinsk on Irtysh
1– river had 70,000 people
in 1929 - now has 130,000.
2– 30,000 refugees came in
3– but all but 5000 have
4– now gone back.
5–

Bankers Blanket Bonds provide all-'round protection for banks

Wednesday - August 16

9– Besides the large packing
plant there is a shoe
10– factory, textile mills,
11– garment making factory
12– and steamship repair
1– factory. 40,000 family
2– gardens around the town.

3– The Kolhoz people
live in adobe houses
4– in the winter. The Yurtas
5– weighing 400 pounds &

Thursday - August 17

9– can be set up in an hour.
They house their sheep in
10– winter but the horses
11– rustle for themselves.
12– As a hardy horse for
practical use I would
1– rate this Kazax horse
2– with the Morgan. Nice
3– temperament.

4– Semipalatak Oblast gave
5– 40,000 cattle & 2000 workers
to reestablish cattle

This Company specializes in meeting the insurance needs of banks

industry in reoccupied territory.

Friday - August 18

5 carloads of relief goods.

Tuesday June 13

got up at 4:30 to go
to Karaganda.
In Karaganda oblast
70,000,000 ha.
600,000 sheep
300,000 cattle

—

dust in pit but satisfactory
150,000 people Karaganda
30,000 refugees at high time
now only 1500

Saturday - August 19

25,000 people 1929

—

Doubled coal production
from 1940 to 1943.
Both open pit & shaft.
Fedorov mine
open mine - American
Bucyrus shovels - electrical
to prevent fires, 100 cars
a day. Will be finished
in 40 years

Payroll funds frequently inspire bandits to bold and bloody deeds

Sunday - August 20

65,000,000,000 tons
Compared with 80,000,000,000
in Don basin. Recently have
found iron here, 58%
large quantities. Plans for
making this in post war a
~~oth~~ Magnitogorsk — a
great city.
Just north of here 35 miles
toward the mountain
the rainfall increases
enough to make a fine wheat
region. This accounts for

Monday - August 21

big flour mill here.

Young official from the
Don basin son of a coal
miner — grandson of a peasant

Георг Георгиевич Стицуан

President of the Karaganda Oblast
a Kazak —
Бисен Серекбаев

Tuesday - August 22

rybaxutt pointed to Karaganda and said "This kind of thing which saved Russia - ~~Fals~~ Trotsky was against. He thought there had to be World Revolution. Stalin had faith in the moral stamina of Russian people. He said "we can

Wednesday - August 23

and we will." And they did - they created the necessary capital out of their own hides. Russia would have been lost without Karaganda.

The coal is a little dirty but is easily

We furnish the bonds commonly required of executors, guardians, etc.

9- cleared by purely
mediaeval methods,
10- ...al goes to

GUVAKHIN

...s hired
...u ~~the~~
...at Karagatt,
...rk for this
...bout 700 p.
...al apparatus
5- ...nth.

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25

...est
9- of the Mine workers.
10- ...ly situated on a little
11- ...nd.

12- Left about 12 for
1- Balkash. 70,000 people
2- In 1929 180 in ~~the~~ yurts
3- Copper mine — like
4- Chuquicamata in Chile
5- Produces 35000
tons a year — Refines

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

manager Alex Васильевич Бутенко

9- cleared by purely
mechanized methods,
10- much of the coal goes to
11- Magnitogorsk.
12- Спицен is head
1- of a Trust like ~~the~~
2- Накимоф over at Karagan.
3- 72,000 people work for this
4- trust. ~~a~~. Wage about 700 r.
5- a month. Skilled operatives
get 5000 r. a month.

Friday - August 25

We ate at the Rest
9- House of the Mine workers.
10- Nicely situated on a little
11- pond.

12- Left about 12 for
1- Balkash. 70,000 people
2- In 1929 180 in ~~the~~ yurtas
3- Copper mine - like
4- Chuquicamata in Chile
5- Produces 55000
tons a year - Refinery

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

manager Alex Васильович Бутенко

Saturday - August 26

9– To 99 per cent stage –
10– 50000 workers in open
11– pit mine – flotation
12– process. Head of refinery
1– Петр Вассилиевич Бирдиков
Woman mayor
2– Анна Степановна Пирибинус

3–
4– from Leningrad
5– Her father was a
factory superintendent

Sunday - August 27

9– & she brought him out
10– here. Her husband is in the tank corps in the army.
11– Balkash was founded
by volunteers from Moscow,
12– Leningrad, Kiev, Kharkov
1– etc. Surrounded by near
2– desert. Have to irrigate.
3– Soil is strongly alkaline.
Conditions are like
4– California in some respects.
5– Can grow grapes.

What man has made, man can unmake—burglar-proof safes included

Monday - August 28

9– Botanical garden –
Chinese elms watermelons,
10– roses, tamarisk like in
11– New Mexico. No refugees
12– were brought here.
Gardener gave me some
1– melon seed. He would
2– like some from California.
3– His name is Юрий Юриевич ~~Тимбен~~
Тимбиненко
4– He identified the
5– commonest Steppe grass
as Festuca Sulcata

Tuesday - August 29

Russian name: Полынька
9– In the dry regions Artemisia.

10– Wednesday June 14
11– Vice Pres. of Uzbek Exec. Comm.
Амаяк Захарович Кобулов
12– a Georgian friend of Гоглидзе.
1– Left at 9:20 a.m. for four hour
2– flight to Tashkent. Кобулов
3– Says it now has 1,100,100
people compared with 300,000 in
4– 1929. We stay at a lovely
5– Dacha. The Tashkent oasis
is much like California but it freezes

The safer way for safe-owners is to carry adequate Burglary Insurance

some in winter so they can grow no oranges.

Wednesday - August 30

9- Chief of Semi Palatinsk Oblast
Agricultural Division
10- Миронов
11- He gave me two kinds of
Watermelon seed - one with white
12- seeds + white flesh - The other with
1- brown seeds is a selection of a cross
with an American sort.
2- Tashkent again - In the afternoon
3- we went over to the pest central
station. Central Station for Plant Prot.
4- Director Анна Аркадевна Журавская
5- Центральная Станция для Защиты Растений
On boll weevil - cotton insects

Thursday - August 31

9- less than with us. They have
developed a wilt resistant strain.
10- From Central Asia comes the one
11- strain of alfalfa resistant to wilt.
12- They think our Buffalo alfalfa has
in it the blood of this sort. Our
1- people got seed of it in 1929. The people
2- here are almost completely up-to-date
on latest English and American
3- literature. Full equipment of
4- microscopes and technicians.
Have worked out spraying machines.
5- Knew about di-chlor-ethylene and
wanted some to try out.

Dishonesty, as well as fire, can wreck a going business

Дмитрий Дмитриевич Ведерельский very smart good

9– Had a very jovial Banquet
with Harriman – Am. Amb. to Russia –
10– Quintanilla – Mex. Amb. to Russia
11– Chinese Amb. to Russia

12– Host was Абдужабар Абдурахманов
1– ~~В~~ Пред. Совнаркома
They gave me a marvelous
2– Uzbek robe. ~~[illegible]~~ Quintanilla
3– drank very large quantities of
Vodka but held it remarkably well.
4– Thursday June 15 –
5– Quintanilla told me the story of his visit to
Stalin. At first they did not want to let

Saturday - September 2

him in but Q. said he had a letter from
9– the Pres. of Mex. & would not deliver it
10– except in person. Stalin said through
interpreter "What does he want?"
11– Q said "nothing – but does S. want to
know anything about L.A." They talked
12– 1½ hrs. S. is interested only in facts.
He goes to sleep on theories. He likes
1– to know facts exactly. He is a
2– very insignificant appearing
man but after you talk to him
3– you find he is a genius.
4– He was remarkably informed on
5– all aspects of L.A. but a little
vague on some of the geography on

Are your employees bonded? Are they bonded for enough?

Sunday - September 3

he promptly refreshed his mind by consulting a globe.

We went to 2 agr. ~~selection~~ Stations

1. Центральная Селекционная Станция по хлопководство

Director Сергей Степанович Канаш

Remarkable work in cotton.

Colored cotton work is based on crossing with the wild brown cotton of Turks. They have all shades of brown also green.

2500 sorts from all over the world. Tree cotton from Mexico will stand 20 F. Has 26 chromosomes compared with 52 for ~~[illegible]~~ regular cotton. Most of the cotton here now is descended from Acala. 10 years ago most of it was a

Monday - September 4

native short staple sort (26 chromosomes) They have completely changed the nature of the cotton industry in 10 yrs. The staple now is 34 mm. To cross mex. cotton they double the chromosomes by applying 2% ~~[illegible]~~ Colchicum in lanolin at the growing point. Many of the southern cottons will not flower because of the long days here. By grafting them on a northern stock - they get them to flower. For example

This company furnishes all kinds of License and Permit Bonds

Tuesday - September 5

9– the cotton from the Gallapogos.
As a test for Wilt Resistance
10– they found that the sorts
11– with a high percentage of
12– $C_6H_{12}O_6$ in the sap was
1– resistant. They had a vast
number of excellent drawings
2– of microscope appearance of
cotton cells in root hairs, etc.
3– They find Grimm an
4– excellent alfalfa here. They
5– find the best grass to grow
with it is Orchard grass.

Wednesday - September 6

9– They get 4 to 7 cuttings a year.
6 to to 10 tons to the acre.
10– On the desert Artemisia is
11– the best for sheep. "Bread for the sheep."
12– The soil is very rich in lime
1– but responds to phosphate and
nitrate fertilization. A rotation
2– of 3 years alfalfa – 6 years cotton
3– is good. The yields of cotton
4– in terms of seed cotton are
fabulously high – equivalent to
5– several bales to the acre of lint
cotton.

Our local representative is equipped to meet your every bonding need

Soil bakes badly after irrigation.

Best varieties of cotton – good against wilt C 460. 33 mm. staple
Allen
2850 - 2836.

13

Thursday - September 7

9- The second station

10- Опытная Агротехническая
Станция

11- Director

12- Анатолий Иполитович Ермолов

1- had to do with methods.
2- Frequency of irrigation. Rate
of fertilizer application.
3- Thickness of planting. also
4- grape experimentation.
5- met the father of ______
or the men who flew over the

Friday - September 8

9- Pole to America whom I met when Sec. of
Agri. At all of these stations an
10- astonishingly high % of personnel
11- is women. They seem to be amazingly
12- competent.

We ~~say~~ saw a number of
1- rows of the two rubber plants
2- Коксагыз ~~Kogsagyz~~ and Таусагыз. The best
3- time to plant the seed of the latter
is in the fall.
4- In the evening we went to
5- an Uzbek concert.

Insurance should be bought up to a standard, not down to a price

Saturday - September 9

9- It had the middle east Mohammedan
flavor in the singing and dancing.
10- Lyric, romantic songs about love
and war accompanied by native
11- instruments. Dancing with much
12- arm, finger, and head movement.
Some of it in a comic vein. The
1- contrast with Buriat Mongolia
2- was interesting.

Friday June 16-
3- We go to a Kolkhoz today but first
4- to a Vegetable Selection Station
5- Узбекская Овощная Станция

Sunday - September 10

Карошнав
9- Director Абдур Рахман ~~Каримов~~
Watermelons - muskmelons - onions -
10- potatoes - tomatoes -
american watermelons have male
11- and female ~~plants~~ flowers separated.
12- Russian have male + female in
same plant. Russian watermelon
1- apparently is naturally inbred.
They like the Cuban King
2- and Gray Monarch. Their
3- sorts will keep all winter long.
They keep best in a place where
4- the light can not get to them
at a temperature of 40 to 60°.
5- Sc. Director Сергей Николаевич Пумёхин

Monday - September 11

9- American muskmelons differ
from Taskent in same way as
10- Am. watermelons. Potatoes.
11- most popular is an early
sort Courier which they
12- plant January 20.
1- To get the very best results
2- plant ~~seeds~~ tubers on Jan. 20 of
3- sorts which were planted
4- July 20 the previous year.
5- This is a real discovery

Tuesday - September 12

9- in my opinion. The best
10- late is Ropx originated
by the potato breeder at
11- Moscow by the name of Ropx.
12- We should get seed of both
1- Ropx and Courier. Both
were originated recently in
2- Russia. The potato
3- supervisor was a
4- Uzbek woman who
5- studied at the Institute in
Tashkent.

The history of personal suretyship is a record of ruined lives

Wednesday - September 13

9– Garlic planted last fall and
10– now ready to harvest. In great
demand in Russian Army as
11– a source of vitamins. Uzbeks
12– are just learning to like it.
1– In their own breeding work
they are looking for more
2– piquancy. Our American
3– sorts are too sweet.

4– Kolhoz - Pres. Алим Бехов

5–

240 households - 640 га.

Thursday - September 14

9– 140 га. cotton - 175 га. alfalfa
10– 165 га grain 375 vegetables
11– 27 га fruit trees 66 га private gardens

12–

gave a drape which it
1– takes a woman about a
2– month to make.

3– 290 men in army. Only 8
killed. Pres. brother had
4– lost a leg. Had killed 100
5– Germans! A hero of Stalingrad.

Friday - September 15

9- 171 horses - 360 cattle.
10- Pay for tractor to tractor station
11- 36 rubles for plowing 2a.
12- Tractor driver earns in a
1- season 1000 rubles in cash ~~paid~~
2- plus 400 kg. grain. Free to do
other things.
3- Average member of Kolxoz
4- 250 working days. Some get
5- up to 400 working days.

Saturday - September 16

9- Commissar of Agr. for Uzbek Repub.
10- Касым Рахимович
11- Рахимов

12- Went to Theatre to see a
1- Potpourri of Carmen,
Uzbek opera, ~~and~~ Red Army
2- songs ~~Ho~~ Пляска etc,
3- and Comic opera presentation
4- by the Kiev Opera troop.
5- They are leaving to go back

Sunday - September 17

to Kuib on June 20.
They were a great contrast to the Uzbeks.

2,000,000 ha under water
1,100,000 ha before war
increase 30% last 6 yrs.

Saturday June 17

Landed in Alma Ata about noon. This is the capital of Kazakstan. 40,000 people in 1929. Today 340,000.

Monday - September 18

The completion of railway line between Tashkent & Semi Palatinsk by way of Alma Ata accounts for the increase. Packing plant, canning plant, flour mill, ~~textiles~~ woolen goods, cigarette, movie industry. Eisenstein has been working for 2 years on Ivan the terrible. It is said to be very good. They turn out about 10

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Tuesday - September 19

9– movies a year here.

10– The Pres. of Peoples Commissars of K.R. here is a

11–

Kazak Нурмас Ундасынов

12– The Russian assistant is

1– Александр Петрович Загавелнев

2– We visited

3– Плодовы одел Казадсково Земледения

4– Director А.И. ~

5– Андрей Грегореович Прусс

Wednesday - September 20

9–

10– They work with apples, plums,

11– grapes, strawberries, currants,

12– raspberries. Have an especially fine set of prunes.

1– Strawberry varieties are

2– Луиза - Саксонка - Кох

3– Best flavor Кох - Best yield Луиза

4– Саксонка "good canning berry.

5– Прусс says Victoria is a

Annual losses due to embezzlements by employees exceed $200,000,000

Thursday - September 21

9– a good hardy sort from
old Russia but not equal
10– in quality to those sorts which
11– are German. He gave me
seed. Raspberries
12– Marlborough - Усанка -
1– Best strawberry work at
Moscow (Шаманда near Акмолинск)
2– Best a~~pp~~le large red
3– Alexander
Green apple Зелёнка
4– next best red apple
5– Кровово Красный

Friday - September 22

9– 8 ha in berries 83 ha. in orchards
Best Apple Specialist in
10– U.S.S.R. Яковлев ~~o~~
11– Тихонов - Plums
12– of Харкот
1– Тетёров - Вишни
2– of Leningrad
3– Best prune
Слива Маркова
4–
27% sugar
5–

Fidelity Bonds offset the costly consequences of employee-dishonesty

Saturday - September 23

9– 43 types of graphs.

10– There are three towns
11– which might grow like
12– Alma Ata if they
1– had railway -
2– Джамбул
3– Фрунзе - capital Kirgiz Rep.
4– Чимкент

5– Кобулов says the possibilities

Sunday - September 24

9– for irrigation in Central
10– Asia are unlimited.
11– Possibilities in Sin Kiang
a no. 1 post war project.

12– A nice Concert - ballet -
1– Red Army Chorus - Пляска -
2– ballet the best we had seen
3– Бахчисарайский ФОНТАН
4– Kazak opera - two scenes
5– Louis Quintanilla was
strong for the slave girl.

1429

is

ea —

DZHAMBUL
FRUNZE
GIMKENT

KOBULOV

142

t.
mber 25
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ral birds"
g trip
ng around
Quintanilla
left at 6:30 a.m.

— Left about
ich interested
ng for the
and in looking
lements or rather

nber 26
u pass
lake
s be in
with good
of when the
formed before
eated them
farming is
th irrigation..
irst time in
ater does not
e. The drainage
is simply Central Asia – it does not
5– flow into any ocean.

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

I gave a farewell toast.

Monday - September 25

Quintanilla says Alma Ata means — in Spanish "The Soul binds" Harriman said my trip had done an amazing amount of good — H and Quintanilla and Chinese Amb. left at 6:30 a.m. ~~to~~ June 18 —

June 18 Sunday — Left about 9:20 a.m. — much interested in the air in looking for the road to Sin Kiang and in looking at last Russian settlements or rather Kazak settlements.

Tuesday - September 26

Went through the pass and over the blue lake. The road seemed to be in excellent condition with good bridges. Evidences of where the Mohammedans had farmed before the Chinese had cleared them out 80 years ago. Farming is possible here only with irrigation. We are now for the first time in the area where the water does not flow into the Arctic. The drainage is simply Central Asia — it does not flow into any ocean.

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

Wednesday - September 27

9- De Wa or Urumchi is a town
of 90,000. Gov. Shung has
10- a mixed reputation. We
11- were received by a band and
soldiers for the first. The
12- Russian counsel and his
1- assistants were there. Also
the British. The only American
2- in De Wa is the Am. Counsel
3- Horace H Smith and fine
young fellow. After passing
4- through the streets lined with
5- school children we were
lodged inside a recently

Thursday - September 28

constructed governor's palace
9- with a medieval stockade
10- around it. We ~~to~~ were transported
11- in Russian cars - finer than
those used anywhere in Siberia
12- or Central Asia. ЗИС
which means "Завод имени
1- Сталина", Lincoln body
2- with a Buick motor. The
3- Chinese say the Russian cars
hold up much better under
4- rough road conditions than
5- do American cars.

Every merchant runs the risk of loss due to burglaries and holdups

Friday - September 29

9– Dr. Wang from Chungking
called on me. I told him about
10– the fine work of the Russian
11– ~~stat~~ exp. stations — about
12– how finely I regarded the
work of the Russian scientists.
1– Dr Wang wanted to know ~~how~~
2– ~~highly~~ I what the Russians
3– felt about the Chinese. I told
him I had not asked but
4– I thought John Carter Vincent
5– had talked with them.
I said the Russians were very

Saturday - September 30

Anxious to end the war
9– quickly and that they
10– hoped the Chinese would
11– continue to fight.
He wanted to know if Russia would
12– fight Japan. I said I had
1– not talked to them about that
but it was my belief that
2– if the Italian and French
3– fronts went well - the Russians
being realists would come
4– in against Japan at the
5– proper time.

Meets merchants' needs: the Storekeepers' Burglary & Robbery Policy

Sunday - October 1

Then the gov. came in to talk to me. He told me that in Sin ~~Chia~~ Kiang were
4,500,000 peoples
2,000,000 Uigors - Weegors speak much same language as Kazaks and Uzbeks - Mohamadans
400,000 Chinese
100,000 Mohamadan Chinese
200,000 Kazaks
30,000 Uzbeks
40,000 Manchus
80,000 Mongols
~~His policy is to teach the~~
~~C~~ 70,000 White Russians.

Monday - October 2

His policy is to teach the children in the primary grades in their native tongues. He says 60% literacy. Main crops are wheat, rice, alfalfa and vegetables. Sheep of the Kazak breed. Cattle. He thinks 3,000,000 acres can eventually be irrigated. Great oil resources. He says the Russians were producing 20 tons of gasoline a day when

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

Tuesday - October 3

9– they took their equipment
10– back ~~with~~ to Russia because
they needed it in their war
11– effort. He showed no critical
bias against Russia whatever.
12– I am told, however, that the
1– Russians do not like him
2– at all. Horace Smith tells
3– that while the gov. has done
good work on racial minorities
4– and education that he is
5– so much concerned about his

Wednesday - October 4

own safety that he is quite
9– a tyrant. Complete surveillance
10– of all dinner parties.
11– He puts people in jail
under slight suspicion.
12– Uses torture against them.
1– Hanging them by the
2– heels and beating.
3– Madam Sheng is a
4– real person — 4 children
5– She works all the

Contract Bonds guarantee the successful completion of building projects

Thursday - October 5

9– time in the school.
10– It was a good school,
We visited the class
11– rooms - teaching
12– in Russian, Chinese,
1– Weeger,
2– about 200 in primary
grades 700 in high
3– school - 200 medical
4– work. The province
5– pays tuition. Costs
the province $40,000

Friday - October 6

a year.
9– military academy
10– The gen. says the
11– boys from this region
12– are much stronger than
1– ~~for~~ those from central
2– China.
The live stock exp. station
3– was pathetic
4– Use Rambouillet sheep
5– for top - crossing

This Company furnishes the bonds usually required of public officials

Saturday - October 7

9– Claim Ramb. sheep
10– yield 22 ~~lbs~~ pounds
11– wool compared with 4 or 5
from Kazak, Hardiness
12– of R. is much less.
1– Leghorn + R. I. red chickens,
2– 3 English + Russian stallions.
3– Visited a Weegur farm.
4– 16 acres in size. Wheat, corn,
5– flax, and cucumbers.
Corn seeded broadcast and

Sunday - October 8

thinned and weeded by
9– hand. The yield is 5 to
10– 10 fold compared with Iowa's
11– 300 fold.
12– Everywhere the Russian
influence is very strong.
1– All manufactured products
2– from Russia.

3– We saw an evening
4– entertainment which was
poorly put on compared with Russian
5– standards. Two or three
good Weegur dances.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Monday - October 9

9– Evening at 9 months. It is
10– story of the White Russian
11– girl.

Tuesday June 20

12– We get up at 3 a.m.
1– Are in the air of 4:30 a.m.
2– now flying over the mountains
at 15,000 feet. A little rough.
3– Chinese opposite me throws up
4– his breakfast.
John Hazard on June 18 said
5– two Chinese are meeting us —
one an~~d is~~ important man

Tuesday - October 10

9– by the name of Dr. Wang — the
other is just a Harvard man
10– who does many jobs.

11– We go over the desert, see the
12– Great Wall with green on
1– the south side — desert on
the north. Come to the deeply
2– eroded areas of loess
3– near Lan Jo. Then we
4– turn south — the land
gets very green — it begins
5– to cloud up. We have to land

Remember this: every embezzler was originally a "trusted" employee

Wednesday - October 11

9– at Cheng Tu for an hour.
10– This is the B29 base for
attacking China. The boys
11– are full of their June 15 ~~raid~~
12– raid. They take us to the
1– Chart room and show us
full details, including
2– radar pictures. 3200
3– mile round trip. av. speed
4– 220 miles an hour. 2 ships
cracked up in taking off.
5– great variation in B29s.
Beautiful farming country at Cheng Tu ~~irrigation~~

Thursday - October 12

Suddenly word comes that
9– the clouds have lifted at
10– Chung King. We fly above the
11– clouds all the way and break
through an 800 foot ceiling
12– with radio direction from
the boys on the ground.
1– This is the first rainy weather
2– we have had on the trip.
3– Gauss, the Am. Amb. introduces
me to the Generalissimo
4– # diplomatic corps. I go to
5– the car where Madam ~~Ja~~ Chiang
is seated. We drive to

Prudent employers make it a point to bond their trusted employees

Friday - October 13

9- ~~there~~ the President's house for
a cup of tea. It is about a 40
10- minute drive. The gen. asks
11- questions and the madam
12- translates my replies. He
1- asks my opinion of Sinkiang
and I tell of my great
2- admiration of the work of
3- Madam Sheng in the schools—
express surprise that ~~the~~
4- gen. Sheng should have put
5- a tardy chauffeur in jail.
The gen. laughs. ~~He~~

Saturday - October 14

9- says "How-How-How"
all the time. He has an
10- almost feminine charm.
11- He asks about my trip in
12- Russia. I pay a strong
tribute to Russian science.
1- Describe Komsomolsk,
2- Speak high of the agricultural
3- work. He wants to know
my opinion of the agri.
4- work in Sinkiang. I
5- tell him I would like

Sunday - October 15

9- to talk to the minister of
10- agri. about it - that I think
I may have some suggestions
11- on Sheep breeding - but I am
not sure yet until I get
12- certain information.
1- Madam Chang tells me
2- I have a grandson, born on
June 17. It was the first I
3- had heard of it. I told
4- her it was the 5th.
Henry Wallace in succession
5- each an oldest son (I dreamed

Monday - October 16

that Florence insists on a
9- different name than Henry)

10-
At the tea ~~aa~~ in the
11- very American house
are present the 4 members of
12- my party - T.V. Soong, Dr. Wang,
1- Am. Gauss. Madam Chang
2- complains of ~~th~~ her
3- nervous illness. Nervous
4- urticaria. Harrington, the
5- navy doctor is treating her

Safeguard your bank account with Check Forgery Insurance

Tuesday - October 17

for it. She looks well, smokes cigarettes, and is animated.

We leave by car for Embassy. T.V. Soong rides with me. ~~He tells me Gen. wants~~ I tell him I have not come to China to talk about inflation. He says the Gen. wants to bring in by air 2000 tons of cloth a month. I tell him it is impossible to bring in by air enough goods to control inflation.

Wednesday - October 18

He asks me about Russia. I tell him how deeply impressed I am with Russia's science in both agri. & industry. He wants to know about Russia's attitude toward China. I tell him that Russia wants China really to fight. He says the military situation is not too bad — that even if the Japs take Kweilin

Bankers Blanket Bonds provide all-'round protection for banks

Thursday - October 19

9– the Americans still have
adequate air bases from
10– which to proceed against
11– the Japs. I tell him I think
it would be a very serious
12– economic blow to China if
1– the Japs got as far as
2– Kwei Lin. I tell him there must be
no possibility of war between Russia & China.
3– At the Amb. house which is
against the cliff at the side
4– of the ______ river,
5– The ambassador unfolds the
story of the + and − of

Friday - October 20

9– Chinese personalities. Madam
Chang has continually
10– been knocking the U.S. ever
11– since she got back from her
12– trip. While she was in the
U.S. the Gen. took up with
1– a young woman, very
2– beautiful who is soon to have
3– a child. The Gen. is
infatuated with her. Some
4– of his advisers urge him to
5– divorce Madam Chang.

This Company specializes in meeting the insurance needs of banks

Saturday - October 21

9- Madam Chang speaks quite
plainly to the Navy doctor.
10- She has applied to the Army
11- for an airplane to go to Brazil.
12- She would have gone before
this if it had not been for
1- my coming. Gauss thinks
2- the Gen. does not yet know
3- of her intention to leave
4- the country.

5- Gauss says T.V. Sung is
O.K. Says that when T.V.

Sunday - October 22

9- spoke frankly to the Gen.
on his return from U.S. the
10- Gen. went straight up in air.
11- T.V. for a time expected to be
12- shot. The situation is better
1- now.

2- Gauss says Madam Kung
and Madam Chang
3- through stooges used the
4- U.S. advance of $100,000,000.
5- as a medium of speculation

Payroll funds frequently inspire bandits to bold and bloody deeds

Monday - October 23

using stooges. Kung may or may not have been in on it. ~~at~~ The gen. found out about. Kung took the stooges with him to the U.S. and it will be a long time before they return back.

At the Gauss informal dinner with representatives of various U.S. agencies. The military told me the Chinese

Tuesday - October 24

did not fight. They ran away and the peasants attacked them because they had robbed the peasants. They look on the situation as bad. The gen. has been spreading the propaganda that 17 Jap. divisions have been released by the Russian treaty. Our military says they have not been able to identify even

Paymaster Robbery Insurance helps save lives as well as property

Wednesday - October 25

one Jap division so released.
The Chinese military claim
abt 4. It is true the Japs
have lowered their draft
age & now have more divisions
and are shipping more
divisions to Manchuria
& other main land points.

Wed. June 21

Visit the Red Cross - Soldiers
Play a little volley ball

Thursday - October 26

with the enlisted men.
T.V. Soong calls on me
at the Embassy. Tells me
of his precarious position
vis a vis the Generalissimo and
of his great faith in China.
He fears the Gimo does not
understand. He is too
much the soldier to comprehend
the economic forces at work.

We furnish the bonds commonly required of executors, guardians, etc.

Friday - October 27

9- ~~Eat lunch at Sec. of War.~~

10- ~~Go out to the G~~

Call on Sun Fo and

11- Madam Sun Yat Sen who

12- are both very liberal in

1- their expressions. I give

2- Madam Sun Yat Sen Mrs

3- Wallaces' present.

Eat lunch with Sec. War.

- Visit the Universities

4- Go out to Gimos and

5- have first formal conversation

Saturday - October 28

9- with him. I present to

10- him what the Pres. told

11- me verbally about the

Communists, and say

12- "There must not be left pending

1- any situation which will lead

2- to conflict with Russia".

3- I hold out the hope of

4- the significant future

of a great democratic

5- China with a strong Army.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

and other industry.
I print of the part which
the U.S. ~~can~~ play and
how it is important for
Am. business men that there
be peace in Eastern Asia.

21 Thursday June 22
I hoe in the garden.
We visit the Agri. station
I tell him I had been told in 9 inferior that World War III might start here. That is an important that this not the

National Agri. Research
Bureau

Has been moved several
times, Has been in its present
location at Peipeh since
1942. Rice work —
Wheat — Insecticides.
etc. Lysenko method
with leaves and late potatoes
has been used ~~[illegible]~~ a long
time. Crop. ~~Rice in~~
~~matter~~

What man has made, man can unmake—burglar-proof safes included

Tuesday - October 31

9– The work of the Institute
10– is summarized in a pamphlet
11– which I have. On the
12– ~~Had a~~
way back from station the
1– Minister of Agri. spent his
2– time denouncing the Chinese
3– Communists just as Amb.
4– Way had done in Washington.
I told him the U.S. did not
5– propose to fight Russia.

Wednesday - November 1

9– We get to the Gimo's
10– about 6 and plunge into
Conversation II. ~~O~~ This time
11– Vincent was present & we
12– ~~plunge into con~~ listen!
1– to the Gimo's case against
the Communists. It was full
2– of bitter feeling and
3– poor logic. I like the Gimo
4– but fear his lack of
5– vision will doom him to

The safer way for safe-owners is to carry adequate Burglary Insurance

Thursday - November 2

9– a threatening fate. I was
10– very sad after the second
conversation. I told both
11– Madame and T V so.
12– ~~They passed it on.~~
1– The gimo refused to reply
2– to Vincent on the matter of
3– military observers in
Communist China.
4– ~~V.~~ T.V. Soong's for
5– dinner. I spend my time

Friday - November 3

9– talking to the great
10– scholar Tai. He tells
me the essence of Buddhism
11– is 1. Love of all life
12– 2. Equality
1– 3. Liberty

2– He & the gimo studied
together in Japan & had
3– the same housekeeper there
4– which means the same
5– mistress. She had a child

Dishonesty, as well as fire, can wreck a going business

Saturday - November 4

which is generally credited
to the Gimo although
some say it is Tai's.
The Gimo recognizes the
chief. He also has another
son who is married to a
Russian communist.
I ask Tai about
Japanese monks in Thibetan
monasteries. He says there are
many. I ask him if the
Chinese Secret Service is watching

Sunday - November 5

this problem. He says he
knows nothing about the
Secret Service. I learn later
that he is one of the Gimo's
closest advisers.

Friday June 23

It is still raining and
cool. At breakfast I tell
Gimo about my conversation
with ~~Gimo~~ Tai.
I ask Gimo what contribution

Monday - November 6

Taoist monasteries make to China's General Welfare. He says none. Buddhist monasteries are worse than useless. ~~S.O.~~ Christians all right because it is associated with science.

In the conversation after breakfast ~~the Gimo~~ I open up on strictly

Tuesday - November 7

military problems and Gimo agrees to military observers. I go to embassy & find Presidents wire. I get Gen. Ferris & got the Gimos confirmation late in the afternoon. We have made some progress. I dine home again. and again.

This company furnishes all kinds of License and Permit Bonds

Wednesday - November 8

9– ms first answer at the thesis.
10– "There must be left
11– pending no questions
12– which will lead to war
1– with Russia."

2– We have supper ~~the~~
with Madam Kung,
3– T.V. madam Sun &
4– the Gimo. Strictly
5– Chinese dinner. O [illegible]

Thursday - November 9

Chopsticks.
9– The madam is sicker
10– than I thought.
11– ~~It~~ The Gimo knows
12– about the Pres. commitment
1– on Dairen — warm
water free port to
2– which Russia might
3– have access.

Madam wants her
4– warmest regards to Pres.
5– & Mrs. R & Am. people.

Our local representative is equipped to meet your every bonding need

Friday - November 10

9– Vincent takes full notes

10– I tell Gimo that a story
11– was abroad that T.V. was
in jail & that it would
12– help dispel the story if
1– T.V. would come back to
2– U.S. with us.

3–

Sat. June 24 –
4– Gimo says he would
5– appreciate good offices of
U.S. in initiating conversations

Saturday - November 11

with Russia, He thinks
9– T.V. might come to U.S.
10– later on to work on this matter –
11– but not now. With madame
12– going to U.S. he needs T.V.
as a mouth piece to America.

1– I am convinced Gimo is
2– headed straight toward
3– being a Kerensky. I like him
4– but I do not give him one
chance in 5 to save himself.

5–

166

Sunday - November 12

9– Gimo through madame
on way to Air Port dictates
10– to me 10 points to take to
11– Pres.

We take off at 4:10 g. a.m.
12– 11:10 Chunking a.m. First
1– sunny morning in chunking.
~~a~~ arriving Kunming we
2– meet Gen. Chennault and
3– Gen. Glenn, the latter from
4– K.C. Play several games
of volley ball indoors because
5– of intermittent showers outdoors.

Monday - November 13

Chennault is 54 years old but
9– ~~is nearly deaf and has~~
has trouble with his hearing +
10– a little with his eyes. He is
11– a swell fellow + is looking
forward to day when he can
12– retire on a Louisiana plantation.

1– I give a little talk to the
2– men in the evening and
3– meet them individually,
asking each one where he is from.
4– Amazing number from New Jersey,
5– Baltimore, Pittsburg, and
Iowa. Several ask what

Tuesday - November 14

9- I think about rotation.
It seems a number of men
10- have been out here two years
11- and would like to get some
place else for a while.
12- Chennault says after they
1- have been here two years the
2- probability of them drinking
3- and sleeping with diseased
native women greatly increases.
4- It seems that more than 95%
5- of the native women of easy
virtue ~~at~~ are diseased.

Wednesday - November 15

Sunday June 25
9- Early in the morning we
10- ~~look around~~ walk the banks
11- of the rice paddies, a man
12- is leveling a little field
with a water buffalo with
1- a baby strapped to his back.
2- His son is leading the buffalo
3- and his wife with a hoe
4- is straightening out the paddy
border. The women do all
5- the transplanting of rice.

The history of personal suretyship is a record of ruined lives

Thursday - November 16

9– ~~Winter~~ garden crops are
cabbage, chinese cabbage, tomatoes,
10– egg plant, soy beans, & earlier
11– they had harvested wheat,

12– attended Chennault's 8 a.m.
1– staff conference where we had a
report on the war on all theatres
2– but with special reference to
3– Kweilin front. We had a
4– report as to just what precisely
some of the B 24 bombers had
5– done which we had seen taking

Friday - November 17

off the preceding evening.
9– Then we visited the field
10– and what are the B 24's, C46's, C47's,
11– the P 40,s, the P 51,s. It is
12– amazing what Chennault's boys
have been able to do with
1– P 40's in spite of their slowness.
2– Visit with the crew protecting
3– the field who can get into the
air in 3 minutes. Son of Wellington Koo is an engineer in the machine shop.
4– In the afternoon visit
5– the ~~U~~ refugee Universities

Saturday - November 18

The professors, nearly all graduates from American universities are very progressive, sympathetic to the Chinese Communists. They say there is no freedom of speech or press in China.

I give a talk to the University students.

Sunday - November 19

In the evening at the Governor's dinner I give a talk based on the ~~Dra~~ Dragon boat festival. Today is the 5th day of the 5th month. It seems that Chu Yuan on 5th day of the 5th moon jumped into the lake because his advice was not heeded by the Prince. I suggested it was even better to live

We devote special attention to the bonding needs of attorneys

Monday - November 20

9– for an ideal than to
10– die for one.

11– June 26 Monday
Visit to artillery school
12– for Chinese Gen. Watters
1– a swell job with ~~2~~ 75 mm
2– howitzers packed both
3– on mules and on shoulders
4– 24 men — or 6 mules to
5– do the job — 3.3 miles
an hour. The infirmary.

Tuesday - November 21

One ~~fourth~~ fifth the men
9– definitely undernourished. Many die.
10– Scabies. The shoes. Straw
11– The Chinese infantry
12– school where I talk
1– briefly. ~~Et~~ The firing
2– range — the Chinese are
good marksmen. Here
3– were trained several
4– divisions which are
5– now on the Burma front.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Wednesday - November 22

9– Walters says he
10– is supposed to give
Chinese in 6 weeks what
11– we in U.S. give in 3 months.
12– ~~It~~ Teaching is almost all
1– out of door practice.
2– They do an awful lot
3– with very little here.
At the infirmary they
4–
5– have no vitamins.

Thursday - November 23

9– Electrical factory good.
10– Sericultural + genetic
[illegible] station.
11– Holstein + native cows
12– Tobacco
1– Silk w——
Women spinning
2– on masters
3– Talk about going
to Gen. Stillwell
4– chances 3 to 1 against
5– getting through in time.

Annual losses due to embezzlements by employees exceed $200,000,000

Friday - November 24

9– The generalissimo, the Secy. of War,
10– etc. have not really supported the
artillery schools, infantry schools,
11– etc. staffed by American army
officers because they know these
12– men will prove very superior
1– to the Chinese trained. They fear
2– the men will upset the static
3– balance of power in China.
I am beginning to think they
4– would almost prefer to lose
5– the war rather than to see the

Saturday - November 25

old Chinese system upset in any
9– way. Definitely the Chinese and
10– Americans have not combined to
do the job that could have been.
11–
Everyone agrees that the enlisted
12– man and the Chinese junior
1– officers are splendid material.
2– I was greatly impressed with them
myself. But the damned, smiling
3– grafters above? They stand for
4– mediocrity forever continued.
5– At Kunming I saw the P38
that photographed the damage by

Fidelity Bonds offset the costly consequences of employee-dishonesty

the B 29s on Japan. Several hundred acres of Jap residences were burned out. Only one direct hit on a steel mill— the steel mill was going full blast the next day. On the whole I would say the raid was not too successful. In view of the great danger of cutting off eastern China I cannot help wondering why it is not better right now to use B 29s against

Hankow, Canton, etc. which are the base of Jap supplies on this very dangerous, full powered Jap offensive.

Tuesday June 27.

Go to Kweilin which is now the front line air field and the next big objective of the Japs in their drive south, ~~to~~ Curious dome-like limestone hills all around Kweilin — like big wig-wams. Gen. Casey Vincent

Burglars are a constant threat to every householder's security

Tuesday - November 28

is in charge of air base - gen. Lindsey in charge of ground troops. The missionaries in the consulate at Kunming who had been evacuated out of here recently had told us that the Japs would take Kweilin by June 30 & that they would have taken it before this if it had not been for our going there. We were flying in a ~~C 46~~ C 47 or DC 3 fitted up for gen. Chenault. The radio reports from the radio net work came in continually. This radio

Wednesday - November 29

net work is operated by friendly Chinese who promptly report Jap planes and their position. It is said Jap planes were out looking for us.

Vincent says Japs are advancing from the North at the rate of 15 miles a day. In 5 to 7 days they will be close enough to destroy the effectiveness of his radio net work and he will have to abandon this base. He has

Protect what you have with Residence and Outside Theft Insurance

Thursday - November 30

the air field mined. There are about 1500 troops both air and land to be taken out by transport plane and railroad. The Chinese generals ~~tell~~ show me the places on the map where they are going to make ~~the last~~ various last stands. They say they can hold Kweilin for 2 months. ~~The Americans~~ Vincent says if they can hold Kweilin for

Friday - December 1

2 months he can operate on the supply lines with sufficient energy to defeat the Japs. The Chinese generals are putting great emphasis on the defense value of the caves in these limestone hills. The Am. generals say the Japs will bye pass Kweilin. The Chinese say they have the troops to attack from the flanks. ~~The Amer~~ The

Every merchant runs the risk of loss due to burglaries and holdups

Saturday - December 2

Chinese ~~says~~ these troops on the flanks are of excellent quality. "The Old Ironsides". Vincent agrees.

The Chinese want artillery.

Lindsey says even if ~~the~~ we had it - we should not give it to the Chinese because it would fall into the hands of the Japs. He says we have already furnished artillery in this area which has fallen into the hands of the Japs.

~~We~~ T.V. Sung was with us on

Sunday - December 3

this trip. It convinced him East China was lost and that he should go to Washington. Latimer tells me he thinks the whole Sung family is now making its get-away - Madame ~~J~~ Chang and Mde. Kung to Brazil - TV to Washington - Kung is already in Washington.

T.V. swears his trip would only be a short one. I believe him but Latimer thinks he would not come back to China.

Meets merchants' needs: the Storekeepers' Burglary & Robbery Policy

Monday - December 4

We leave after 2 hrs Kweilin and go to Chengtu to be officially received by Governor etc, etc. Dinner by the Gov. Completely the gen. man but a very nice man. His wife is a very fine woman. This is the center of several Christian Universities. I visit in the hospital the 2/3 burned survivor of

Tuesday - December 5

one of the B 29's which crashed. He is from Missouri. It is now 14 days & he will recover. He couldn't see me but he very much wanted to talk.

Wednesd ~~Thursday~~ June 29

Went up the Min river by auto about 30 miles to Kwanhsien "The Isolated Hill" which was cut through in 300 B.C. by Gov. Lee Bin and his son

When you build, safeguard your investment with a Contract Bond

Wednesday - December 6

to provide irrigation for this valley. 500,000 acres irrigated land.

There are two temples to the Lee Bin's at Kwanhsien with appropriate mottos
"Cut the channel deep —
Keep the dikes low"

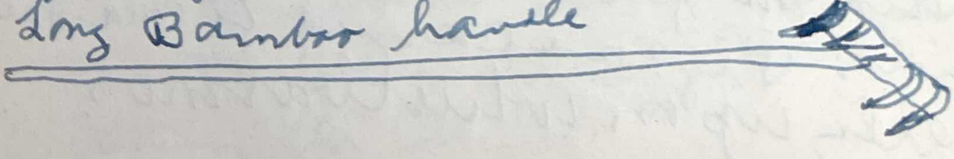
The upper temple is run by the Taoists. Like all the temples it is located at a nice spot to have a pic-nic. The abbot is a pacifist. 86 years old. But he thinks it nice that the

Thursday - December 7

Americans are doing the fighting for the Chinese. An old pig tail peasant is getting his fortune told by the lottery stick method.

yield of rice here about 60 bushels an acre.

after the rice is transplanted they give it 3 rakings to keep the weeds down.



Contract Bonds guarantee the successful completion of building projects

Friday - December 8

Most of the land is rented and the tenants pay the rice crop as rent and get the other crops for themselves. There is lots of tobacco. Soy beans on the borders between fields.

Husband & wife Bridge made of bamboo. Sausage type retaining walls made of stones & bamboo.

Saturday - December 9

Farmers are doing fairly well here although the cost of clothing has gone up faster than the cost of rice.

Road is crowded with rickshaws, wheelbarrows and two wheel carts with old auto tires. China became the ultimate market for old auto tires about 10 years ago. More and more hard surfaced highways are built. Pigs are carried to market belly up on wheelbarrows.

This Company furnishes the bonds usually required of public officials

Sunday - December 10

9- Next after the Nile this is
10- probably the oldest irrigation system
in the world & probably the
11- simplest. Attended a
12- dinner by the 9 Universities.
Miss Wu - a typical, nice
1- lady of Republican conservative
2- background gave a beautiful
little speech. The people here
3- have not the slightest worry
4- about the Kweilin military
situation. One man at the
5- table speaks Russian & has lived
on the Russian side of the

Monday - December 11

border for 3 years. Strangely
9- enough, he also does not understand
10- the underlying situation,
either political or military.
11- Saw the museum with
12- a lot of Han dynasty
material - ~~all~~ also Tang-
1- stuff. They had a Thibetan
2- Household shrine, We are
3- quite close to Thibet here.
Lots of fertility idols among
4- the Thibetan shrines. None
5- among the Chinese.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

Tuesday - December 12

9- ~~Friday June 30~~ -
10- Thursday June 29
Visit agricultural station
11- Inbreeding + cross breeding +
12- work with silk worms
1- 4 acres of mulberry trees
2- to producation of silk.
Flint corn of tropical flint
3- type but very early.
4- 4 way crosses outyield local
5- sorts by 30%. Angora

Wednesday - December 13

9- rabbits for soft sweaters.
Gov. gives me a sweater
10- for Mrs. W. of rabbit wool.
11- I give a talk on breeding
12- which pleases the Gov. Chang Chung
1- very much. I give him a
2- watch, a pencil, + a pen.
S chaol gives me a lot of
3- presents including silk
4- and muslin and tea.
Word comes that
5- Dewey + Bricker have

Remember this: every embezzler was originally a "trusted" employee

Thursday - December 14

9– been nominated. I express surprise
that it was not Dewey & Warren.
10– Lunch given by the local
11– Gen. Teng Si Hou
12– Comm. of Szechwan Prov.
1– Both the Gov. & the Gen. have
2– been very helpful to the
military. ~~At~~ after the dinner
3– Miss W W expresses to John
4– Hazard great alarm about the
5– rapid advance of the Russians

Friday - December 15

around Vitebsk. She has all
9– the reactions of a very nice
10– reactionary New York Republican.
Her kind of people will
11– result in Russia eventually
12– taking over China.
1– Gen. gives me a very lovely
jade belt buckle,
2– 300 year-old
We go the ~~Bat~~ Bombing field.
3– I play 4 games of Volley Ball. won 3 out of 4.
4– Talk there. Gen. Gilkeson
& Col. Duncan both very
5– much impressed by the

Prudent employers make it a point to bond their trusted employees

Saturday - December 16

way the Chinese built their B29 field in less than 3 months. They feel ~~Gen~~ Chang & Gen. Teng, who marvelous. 250,000 Chinese - all hand labor. Both feel the Washington situation utterly screw ball on not using B29s against Japs ~~at Nan~~ supplies at Nanking, Hankow, and Canton. - They believe East China ~~is worth~~ saving.

Sunday - December 17

June 30 - Friday

~~Take~~ Look on the B29 field. Take off at 2:40 a.m. G. time - 9:40 a.m. local time for Lanjo. When I talked to the men last night I found them feeling the war was continuing too long - good boys but a little tired of it all.

The forgery and alteration of checks is America's fastest growing crime

Monday - December 18

9- Arrive Lanjo about
10- 12:30. Gov. Ku et al
11- received us.
12- 2 1924 graduates from
1- Ames. Also a graduate
2- from Yale. C. C. Chang
3- takes us up into the
4- loessial hills to see just
the pebble farming & second
5- locust, chinese elm, and

Tuesday - December 19

tamarisk planting in
9- the hills. They put on
10- 4 to 6 inches of pebbles.
11- They raise the temperature
& conserve the moisture.
12- Worth while only when the
1- ~~temperature~~ rainfall is
2- less than 14 inches. av.
rainfall here is only 12 inches.
3- Probably only 200,000
4- acres are pebble mulched.
5- Cotton, garden crops & melons
pebble mulched.

Safeguard your bank account with Check Forgery Insurance

Wednesday - December 20

9- Some irrigation. much
10- dry farming. Wheat,
barley - not enough alfalfa.
11- Lack of enough alfalfa
12- the curse of all east asia.
1- A late millet planted in
2- late April & harvested in
Sept. Cultivated on hands
3- and knees. The digging
4- of holes to accumulate moisture
5- for planting the locusts.

Thursday - December 21

9- Excellent apricots - pears.
10- Pot [illegible] - Dykstra
11- leaf roll - late blight - Potatoes
in bloom but very short plants -
12- our american sorts grow taller.
1- At dinner Gov. Ku had
2- in all the local dignitaries
including a "living Buddha"
3- from Thibet and one
4- who had lived in Mongolia
5- but now lives in ~~an~~ China.

Bankers Blanket Bonds provide all-'round protection for banks

Friday - December 22

9- This latter is an old friend
10- of Owen Lattimore - also
according to Lattimore a
11- friend of the Roerichs -
12- Lattimore said "your friends the
Roerichs" I said "the Roerichs are
1- not my friends They are crooks."
Lattimore tells me Georgi Roerich knows Mongol & Tibetan but that he is a phony.
2- July 1 - Saturday
We drove to the Ghengis
3- Khan shrine. At the higher
4- altitudes there ~~[illegible]~~ is a rainfall
of 18 inches. Better pasture.
5- Big fir trees 3 feet in diameter.

He met Georgi in 1934

Saturday - December 23

9- 10 or 15 taoist monasteries
10- located in the [illegible] best
11- picnic spots. The monks
12- look like a good natured,
1- lazy, dirty crowd.
2- Played Volley Ball twice
in Jandow much to the
3- edification of a large
4- crowd. Went to a very
5- interesting Chinese play.
G.W. gave me some Pre-Han

This Company specializes in meeting the insurance needs of banks

Sunday - December 24

Chinese vases. also some 8th a 9th Century Buddhist sculptures from the caves in ~~southern Szechwan~~ Kansu corridor near Sin Kiang

July 2 arrive in Ulan Bator about noon - over 100,000 people two airfields - we land on one closest to town - 15 years ago 50,000 people. Many modern buildings - textile factory, meat slaughtering, Southern & Outer Mongolia mostly desert. Northern part very

Monday - December 25

good pasture. 1½ million people 900,000 15 years ago. Lattimore says they have improved enormously in last 20 years. Less syphilis & tuberculosis. Russian influence in some ways very marked. In other ways unexpectedly absent. Visited the museum - the residence of the old Bodga Gegen - the Budda Incarnation who died in 1924. First one who came up from Thibet in early 1700's was a great sculptor

Tuesday - December 26

9- The people of Outer Mongolia
are still very religious but they have
10- been freed from the monk
racket in large measure.
11- Only one influential monastery in
the country now. Museum had
12- an excellent collection of Tankas,
Buddist images, etc. Go to
1- very elaborate 7 act play.
2- Opera house like a Yurta
All the audience Mongols except us.
3- & Russians ~~seat~~ sitting with us.
4- 800 people. ~~and~~ Stage setting
5- magnificent. Theme Gesar Khan

Wednesday - December 27

Audience unsophisticated.

9- ---

July 3 - Monday
10- Visit serum plant run
11- by Russians with Mongol
help largely trained at Moscow,
12- in developing immunizing they
1- use yaks crossed with Mongol.
Cows yields 8 liters of milk
2- pure Mongol 6 liters. Cows
3- very hardy & worth studying
4- scientifically. We visit
5- two encampments where

Paymaster Robbery Insurance helps save lives as well as property

Thursday - December 28

9– they were not expecting us.
Drank Kumiss in the yurta.
10– They had tiny Tanka shrine.
11– Private property. 3000 sheep.
12– Another 500 cattle
Largest sheep owner a woman with
1– 5000 head. Pasture
2– Crested wheat, artemisia,
& two or three other grasses.
3– Very dry spring. ~~It begins~~
4– Nevertheless the pastures
5– remarkably good. It begins
to rain while we are out on

Friday - December 29

9– the steppe and we are given
credit for it by the herdsmen.
10– Artemisia is very much relished
11– by sheep lambs in spring.
12– ~~Last~~ A new & very serious goat
1– disease called goatlera.
Found only in Mongolia.
2– Hemorrhagic septicemia. } yak
3– Para Typhoid
horns
used
in getting
serum.
4– Anthrax
5– Rinderpest.

We furnish the bonds commonly required of executors, guardians, etc.

Saturday - December 30

9- Mongols still use their own
script.
10- President Choibolsang
11- mayor Dombo
Choibolsang has been president
12- 8 or 9 years – Got caught in a
1- rain storm 70 miles out and
had to turn back to Ulan Bator –
2- so we had two night in the
yurtas – very quiet on the edge of
3- the forest. Mongols asked a lot
4- of questions about our govt. They thought
it was undemocratic not to let
5- South secede. They let ~~Them~~ Tannu Tuva
secede. They are getting ready

Sunday - December 31

9- now for for their July 11 – 23rd.
ann. celebration. Foxy fair grounds.
10- People already camping in their
yurtas nearby. Horse racing.
11- wrestling. We visited the
most important monasteries. A mere
12- shell. People attend services but
1- religion has completely lost its
economic hold. Only a few
2- thousand monks left. Mongolian
3- govt. people are respectful
concerning the present head
4- lama but it is obvious that
the significance of Buddhism
5- in Outer Mongolia has decreased
enormously.

For prompt, efficient bonding service call our local representative

July 4 Tuesday – Col. celebrates from the door of his yurta. Gave Gen. Tsevendal a watch just before I left. Go through heavy rain in the mountains. Arr in Chita about 11 to find Zorrugze, Rybakин, and Lt. Ройков. Went to the Chita museum in the afternoon. Pres. of People's Commissar of the Областм is ~~Eg~~ Констматтинов. He says Chita now has 170,000 people compared with 128,000 in 1929, No heavy industry. Областм – 700,000 square miles. General Козлов is an excellent man – has seen active duty on the western front. He realizes frankly that there may be trouble with Japan. The Japanese are fortifying their border feverishly because they think the Russian successes on western front will soon mean eastern activity in Manchuria. Museum director Таксенов shows us an excellent museum. Many Lamaistic buddistic art objects, Stone & copper artifacts – Shaman. Tungus wigwam – Red army choir & пляска in best украинский manner. Exceedingly natural – full of vigor &

1929

GOGLIDZE,
GUBAKHIN,
Lt. ROZHKOV

OBLAST

KONSTANTINOV

TYAZHЁLOV

July 4 brutes
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Manchu

Taкcera museum.
many L objects.
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Tungus man.
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Exceedi nt

Chugot - what story - 2

Rubles - value?

Hectares

Followed spelling in Soviet
Asia
Mission.

Kolholz -
Collective farm

perma frost -

1939

2c per oz.
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Each Add'l. Lb.
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Postal Regulations

Applying in United States and Possessions

FIRST CLASS

LETTERS and written matter unsealed or sealed against inspection: *Local:* 2c per oz. or fraction; *Out of Town:* 3c per oz. or fraction; *Special Delivery:* Up to 2 lbs., 10c; over 2 lbs. and not exceeding 10 lbs., 20c; over 10 lbs., 25c; *Air Mail in U. S. and Canada:* 6c each oz. or fraction thereof; *Private mailing or post cards and Government postal cards: Domestic,* 1c (single), 2c (double); *Canada,* 2c (single), 4c (double).

SECOND CLASS—NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES

Transient Second Class Rate 1c for each two ozs. or fraction when mailed by public, except when the Parcel Post zone rates are less, in which case the lower rate will be charged.

THIRD CLASS—LIMIT 8 OZS.

MERCHANDISE, Booklets, Circulars and other Printed Matter.

1½c for each 2 oz. or fraction, except Books or Catalogs of 24 or more pages with at least 22 printed, and Roots, Bulbs, Scions and Seeds for which the rate is 1c for each 2 oz. or fraction.

THIRD CLASS—BULK RATE

MERCHANDISE, Booklets, Circulars and other Printed Matter. Must mail 200 or more identical pieces of not less than 20 lbs. 12c per lb. in bulk, but not less than 1c a piece.

PRINTED BOOKS and Catalogues of 24 or more pages, with at least 22 printed pages. Seeds, Cuttings, Bulbs, Roots, Scions and Plants, 8c per lb. in bulk, but not less than 1c a piece.

(See Postmaster for permits and further instructions)

FOURTH CLASS

ALL MAIL MATTER other than First or Second Class that weighs over 8 ounces—limit of weight, 70 pounds. Limit of size, 100 inches, length and girth combined. (Parcels weighing less than 10 lbs., measuring over 84 but not more than 100 inches in length and girth combined are subject to a minimum charge equal to that for a 10-lb. package.)

Zones	Miles	1st Lb.	Each Add'l. Lb.	Zones	Miles	1st Lb.	Each Add'l. Lb.
Local	....	7c	1c (2 lbs.)	5	600 to 1000	11c	5.3c
1 & 2	up to150	8c	1.1c	6	1000 to 1400	12c	7c
3	150 to 300	9c	2c	7	1400 to 1800	14c	9c
4	300 to 600	10c	3.5c	8	over 1800	15c	11c

A fraction of a cent in the total amount of postage on any parcel shall be counted as a full cent.

SPECIAL HANDLING AND SPECIAL DELIVERY

Second, Third and Fourth Classes

Special Handling: 10c for parcels up to 2 lbs.; 15c for parcels more than 2 lbs., and not over 10 lbs.; 20c for parcels over 10 lbs. Parcels will receive the most expeditious handling, transportation and delivery practicable, but not special delivery.

Special Delivery: 15c for parcels up to 2 lbs.; 25c for parcels more than 2 lbs., and not over 10 lbs.; 35c for parcels over 10 lbs. Parcels will receive the most expeditious handling, transportation and delivery practicable, and also special delivery at the office of address.

Railway Express Service

(THROUGH RATES AND CHARGES)

Express service provides a system of expedited shipping from sender to receiver, with movement on fast passenger trains and pick-up from shipper at point of origin and delivery to consignee at destination, in principal cities and towns.

Express rates, generally, vary according to weight of shipment, distance it is to travel and classification of the commodity.

First class rate applies to merchandise generally and second class rate, approximately 75% of first class rate, to articles of food and drink, with certain exceptions, and to other articles, such as seeds, roots, grains, etc. Third class applies to books, printed matter, advertising material, etc. This rate is 1c for each 2 ounces or a fraction thereof, with certain minimums, according to distance.

Regular express charges include insurance up to $50 on each shipment of 100 pounds or less, and 50c per lb., where shipments weigh over 100 pounds. Additional insurance may be obtained at 10c per $100.00 or fraction thereof.

Charges may be prepaid by the shipper or collected from the consignee, whichever is preferable to the parties involved. Shipments can be forwarded C.O.D. with amount of bill collected at destination before delivery. A collection service is also available.

Air express service is operated between airport cities over all commercial air transport lines and in conjunction with rail express for points not on air lines. Air express rates start at $1.00 for packages weighing 1 pound or less. Proportionate charges apply for greater weights and also vary with distance shipped. Air express shipments are accepted under the same general terms and conditions as rail express shipments and practically all classes of matter can be handled. Special pick-up and delivery service is provided for shipments moving by air express.

193 200

Cash Account

JAN.	Received	Paid	FEB.	Received	Paid

vitality. Gen. Kozarob says these boys fight like they play. You can't beat them. In the regular budget for the Army is an appropriation for a red arms cultural activities – out of this comes the ~~building~~ Red Arms building and park – games – etc. Probably there are a hundred choirs as good as that at Chita. That at Chita seemed to me good enough to

Totals			Totals		

MARCH	Received	Paid	APRIL	Received	Paid

go on in New York. American audiences would probably demand some modifications. Talked with Zoarugze + Rybaкин till midnight. They were curious about the Chinese situation. Got up at 5 and we were in the air at 7 a.m. on – Wednesday July 5 headed for Seimchan via Yakutsk. Due to bad weather at Seimchan we shifted our

Totals			Totals		

1944

Cash Account

MAY	Received	Paid	JUNE	Received	Paid
Totals			Totals		

course of Yakutsk, flying much of the way at 17000 feet. Arrived at 12:15 p.m. July 5 Took 3 hours exactly to eat & refuel. Farewell meal with Гоглидзе and Рыбакин and general Семенов. Many toasts. Гоглидзе toasted Lattimore & Vincent because they were experts on China & on them rested a great responsibility for the future of China. We are now headed for Fairbanks and are flying through the clouds. In Fairbanks it is now 9:15 the evening of July 4 although it is 32 hours since Kight celebrated July 4 at 6:30 in the morning at Ulan Bator. The way we are flying to Fairbanks it is 2400 miles. We are due to arrive there at 6:18 in the morning of July 5. (2:18 in the morning Yakutsk time)

Гоглидзе toasted V.P. Wallace coming to Moscow after the war. Also toasted Pres. Roosevelt's relation.

JULY	Received	Paid	AUG.	Received	Paid
Totals			Totals		

Cash Account

SEPT.	Received		Paid		OCT.	Received		Paid	
Totals					Totals				

NOV.	Received		Paid		DEC.	Received		Paid	
Totals					Totals				

ceived	Paid

ved	Paid

GUBAKHIN

194

ed	Paid Out

tions

ndredths as there are days, and then

7	8	9	10	12
52	45	40	36	30

Any Date in One Month
ther Month

July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
181	212	243	273	304	334
150	181	212	242	273	303
122	153	184	214	245	275
91	122	153	183	214	244
61	92	123	153	184	214
30	61	92	122	153	183
365	31	62	92	123	153
334	365	31	61	92	122
303	334	365	30	61	91
273	304	335	365	31	61
242	273	304	334	365	30
212	243	274	304	335	365

5? Look for May at left hand and
l day if Feb. is included.

010

200

Names and Addresses	**Telephone**

Mazuruk ought to get an
American decoration for
saving so many American lives
on the Nome Markovo run.
July 1942 –

Watch Мазурук
Watch Зубахин
Watch Колвин
Fountain pen – ~~Кудр~~ Кобулов of Ташкент
Fountain pen Pres. of Peoples Commissars
of Казах Республик – Нуртас
Ундасинов
Watch – Major Черемисенов
Watch – Col. Чижков
Pencils to C.O. Чижков's five helpers
in flights to Магадан, Комсомольск etc.
Watch to Gov. Shung
Fountain Pen and Pencil to Gov.
Shung
Two microscopes for school at De Wa.
Watch, Fountain Pen, & Pencil
to Gov. Chang Ch'un
Fountain Pens & Pencils
to University & College
Professors at Kunming
& Cheng Tu
Fountain Pens to C.C. Chang
& Gov. Ku.
Fountain Pen to Minister for Animal
Husbandry in Mongolia Surungjab.
Watch to Gen Tsendal

H B Scammell
Pemberton
N. J.
Sawdust Mulch

Put in more copies of Hannegan Aug 8

Talk to Reed about yak letter '25 15

Get Frank Kent clippings Aug 16 Star

John Hutchinson of Tennessee against [illegible] on political grounds

Gore cases send

at end of first ballot "[illegible] Truman had lost. This means end of Democratic party. [illegible] it now."

Hannegan letter

Girdler Louisville & Thomas Ky.

WHAT THE F&D CAN DO FOR YOU

If you are an EMPLOYER, the F&D, through its Fidelity Bonds will indemnify you for any losses you may sustain due to embezzlements of money or property by your employees.

If you are a LAWYER, the F&D will promptly execute the bonds which you or your clients may be required to furnish in connection with the administration of estates, or in order to pursue the remedies available through the processes of the courts, such as attachment, replevin, libel, injunction, etc.

If you are a BANKER, the F&D, through its Bankers' Blanket Bonds, will safeguard your institution against virtually all of the forms of loss to which it is exposed.

If you are a CONTRACTOR, the F&D will promptly provide the performance bonds and labor and material bonds which you may be required to furnish as a prerequisite to the securing of a profitable contract.

If you are a PUBLIC OFFICIAL, the F&D will furnish not only the bond required from you as a qualification for your office, but also the bonds which you may require from your subordinates for your own protection.

If you are a PROPERTY OWNER, the F&D, through its Burglary and Robbery policies, will indemnify you for losses occasioned by burglars and bandits.

If you have a SHOW WINDOW, display case, or other glass on your premises, the F&D will guarantee its prompt replacement in case of accidental breakage.

* * * * *

These services and safeguards, as well as all other guaranties within the scope of a surety company, are immediately available to you through the facilities of the F&D representative in your community.

FIDELITY AND DEPOSIT COMPANY
OF MARYLAND
Home Office: Baltimore

Fidelity and Surety Bonds
Burglary, Robbery, Forgery and Glass Insurance

DEC
27
1962
A.M.
N. Y.

US AIR MAIL 7¢

Donald R Murphy
3233 68 th Str.
Des Moines, Iowa

FARVUE FARM SOUTH SALEM NEW YORK

Dec. 28, 1962

Dear Don,

No security precautions were taken.

Enclosed are the notes I made while riding with the Gimo to the air port. They were arranged and presented in order as you find on page 559 of the Chinese White Paper of the State Dpt.

Correspondence piled up mountain high at the moment.

Seasons greetings,

H A Wallace

11. Chiang is Dist. unable to
get Comm. to fall into line.
Wants Comm. to be a
pol. party.

Plans such advance
in agrarian program
that Comm. will
have no opportunity.

12. Hopes after war to get
interest rate for farmers down
to 10%. Hopes to promote
land ownership & breaking up of
large land holdings.

9, cont. Stillwell has an underst. of pol., entirely military in outlook.

10. Gimo has utmost conf. in US & Hurley. In helping Hurley we are helping Gimo.

11. Gimo is sl. going haltingly towards Dem. path,

9. Churchill has personal represent. Carton de Wyatt, Both pol. & mil. matters. Should Pres. pick someone like this? could perform an invaluable task. Today mil. coop. is very difficult because of [illegible]. Feels Chennault is most cooperative. Stillwell has improved.

2

8 Cent. gvmt wants
P. to know that confl.
between C☆ + cent. govt.
is not like that between
capital + labor ~~the~~ in U.S.
not analogous.

9. Gimo eager to have
closer cooperation +
understanding with Pres.
How? Too many channels
through State Dept (Army

G. cnt. like to see
Pres. blamed for
Comm. failure to carry
out a committment.
Just the same he happens
to have Pres. help if the
Pres. after matter consider.
decides he would like to do
so. ~~He~~ Jimmo would not consider
the Pres. participation

as meddling in China's internal affairs - but as the genuine a true friend who's ~~is~~ warning the the Ch. Comm. the danger & ~~through~~ thinks that no matter what Comm. say they may do, ~~[illegible]~~ it will not be carried out - in which case the P. R's. prestige would suffer a great loss

that I should come
out on behalf of Russo-
Chinese friendship.
8. Chin. Comm. question
internal pol. problem –
would, however, welcome
Pres. help. He feels
Chin. Comm. are not
men of good faith –
their signature no
good. He would not

7. Deeply
touched when
I told her
about how
badly the Pres.
felt about
Chairman Chiang's
ill. & [illegible]
personally?
Then she
again appreciates
most deeply

TO Pres. from Gimo

1. att. of Pres. in Cairo conf. - his warmth etc has immense historic value to people + army of China.

2. ~~B~~ Grateful for abrogation of ~~[illegible]~~ Unequal treaties + efforts on behalf of repeal of Excl. act

3. Haw visit to China ~~efforts~~ as repr. of Pres. tri. to bring about accord with Russia shows great friendship for China

4 Haw visit ~~will~~ ~~now~~ at this dark hour will help morale of troops – give hope that America will continue

5. assure the Pres.
that ~~he~~ Gimo understands
the necessity under
which the Pres. acted
when he changed
plans at Teheran —
nevertheless ~~he~~ Gimo foresaw
what the change meant.
When Gimo sent strong
frank memoranda to Pres.
it was because he
foresaw what is now
happening.

6. If the Gimo sees
that China's collapse ~~collapse will~~
will ~~come in a month~~ — he must
tell the Pres. China
has not yet arrived at
the collapse stat which
he predicted to Pres.
Things today are not
as bad as he feared.

7. Respects greatly Pres.
character ~~pers~~. views, etc.

AMERICAN COUNCIL, INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, INC.
NEW YORK • WASHINGTON, D. C. • CHICAGO • SAN FRANCISCO • HONOLULU

WASHINGTON OFFICE
744 JACKSON PLACE, N. W.
WASHINGTON 6, D. C.
TELEPHONE DISTRICT 8665

COPY

May 26, 1944

Hon. Henry A. Wallace
Chungking
China

Dear Mr. Wallace:

I take pleasure in informing you that your pamphlet, OUR JOB IN THE PACIFIC, is now being printed and will be released to the public on June 15. Everyone who has read it feels that it is an immensely important contribution toward the formulation, and acceptance by the American public, of a genuinely constructive Far Eastern policy for the United States in the post-war period. We are concentrating all the resources of our organization on seeing that it reaches the largest possible number of people.

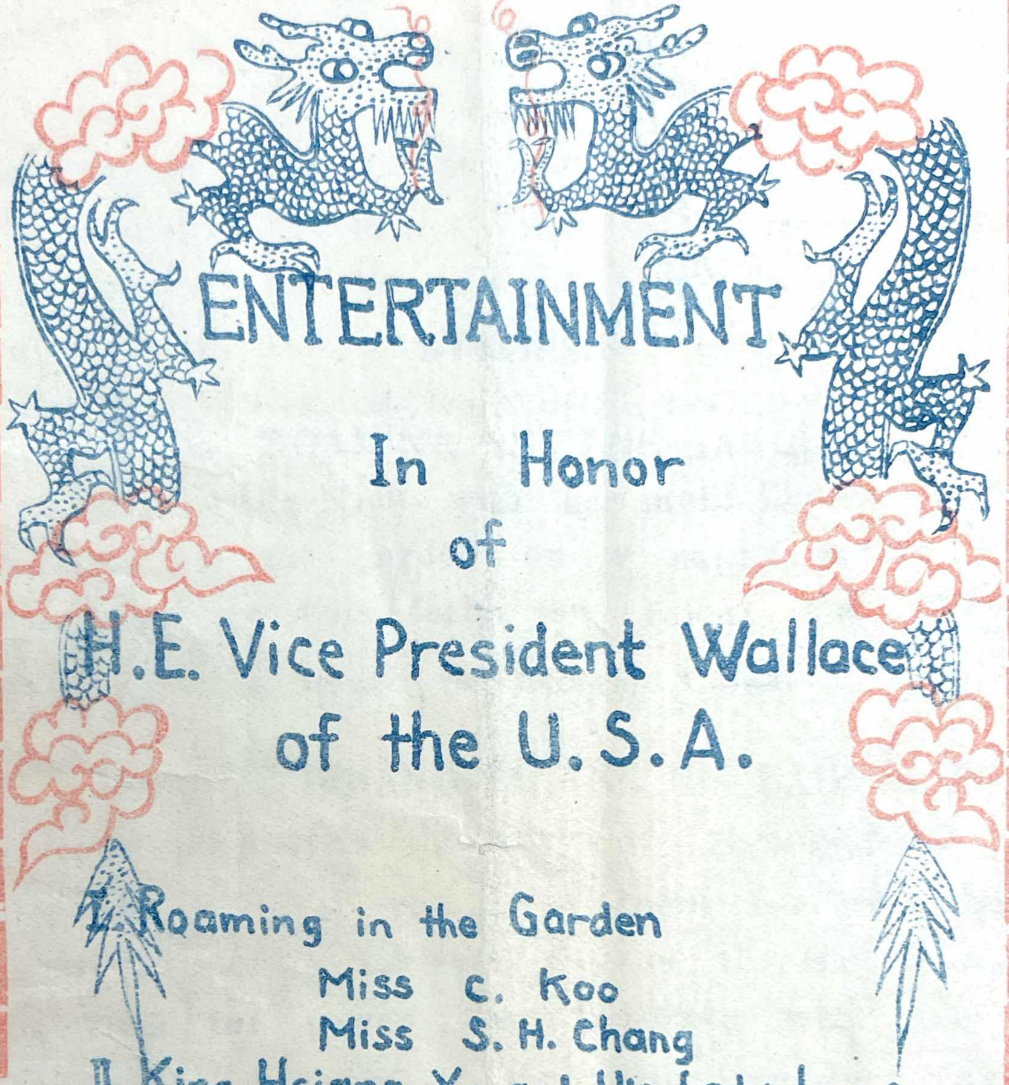
The things you have said in this pamphlet cannot be said too often, and your personal contact with the situation in China and the Soviet Far East will lend them added weight. For this reason I should like to urge you very strongly to consider the possibility, if you can fit it in with your other plans, of delivering a speech on Far Eastern policy soon after your return from China, under the auspices of the Institute of Pacific Relations. Such an address would reinforce the impact of your pamphlet and give public discussion of America's post-war policies a big push in the right direction.

The Institute of Pacific Relations has been working for twenty years, through an extensive program of research and education, to bring to the American people a better understanding of the peoples and problems of Asia and a realization of the close connection between our welfare and theirs, and we can promise you a large and influential audience, either in Washington or New York.

We should need at least two weeks' notice, and preferably longer, to arrange the details. May I ask you, therefore, if it is possible for you to accept our invitation, to cable us naming a convenient date and the place which you prefer?

Very sincerely yours,

Raymond Dennett
Secretary



ENTERTAINMENT

In Honor
of
H.E. Vice President Wallace
of the U.S.A.

I. Roaming in the Garden
Miss C. Koo
Miss S. H. Chang
II. King Hsiang-Yu and His Lady Love
Mr. E. L. Chen
Mr. L. T. Chao

Sponsored by
The Municipal Government of Lanchow
July 1st., 1944
8 : 30 P.M.

SYNOPSIS

I. ROAMING IN THE GARDEN

Miss Tu-Lee-Nien with her maid Chun-Hsian was roaming in the garden on a happy spring day. This play presents fully the forms and gestures of a girl at home in ancient China.

II KING HSIANG-YU AND HIS LADY LOVE

The play tells the story of Hsiang-yü of the kingdom of Ch'u who was noted for his ability as a warrior in the early days of the Han dynasty. His rival for power was Liu-Pang who was to become the founder of the Han dynasty. After repeated defeats at the hand of his opponent, Liu-pang retreated to re-enforce his army in preparation for a decisive struggle. Having completed his preparations he tried to entice Hsiang-yu into a battle in which he was favored with orerpowering stength. Hsiang-yu was advised by his lieutenants to refrain from taking the field until Liu-pang's men were tired out from waiting. His favorite consort Yu-chi, a very beautiful lady, also joined his subordinates in advocating slowness in action. But an agent of the opposing camp, Li-Tso-Cheh by name, tried to influence him by telling him that the enemy was already tired and wearied and that the time was ripe for him to strike. Hsiang-yu was fooled by this advice and decided to take the field against the advice of his followers including his favorite consort. He fell in the enemy's trap and found himself surrounded by overwhelming forces of the enemy.

His consort Yu-chi tried to comfort him and to encourage him in his distress. She danced before him and urged him to cheer up. But she found him inclined to be procrastinate on her account. In order that she should not be the cause of his failure from action she committed suicide. Seeing that his love had died he braced up and led his men into the field to fight what was already a losing battle.

SCENE 1.

General Han-Hsin, commander in chief of Han's army, having laid out a trick of encirclement, despatched his officer Lee-Tso-Cheh to go to Hsiang-Yü, pretending to surrender and in order to induce Hsiang-Yu to fight.

SCENE 2.

Hsiang-Yu preparing to attack Han, as the result of the false information of Lee-Tso-Cheh.

SCENE 3.

Hsiang-Yu consulting the matter with consort Yu-chi,

SCENE 4.

On the first day of attacking, his flag was broken by a whirlwind and his horse growled. His men once again advised him not to go out and take the offensive, but all in vain. Hsiang-Yu still followed the advice of Lee-Tso-Cheh and went on fighting.

SCENE 5.

Lee-Tso-Cheh, having fulfilled his mission, escaped to his own lord.

SCENE 6.

Hsiang-Yu realized that he was deceived by Lee-Tso-Cheh. Yet, as battle was going on, he had to fight to the end.

SCENE 7.

Combat between Hsiang-Yu and Liu-Pang.

SCENE 8.

Liu-pang retreated to the mountain. The officers advised Hsiang-Yu not to follow him, as there might be a trick of encirclement. At this moment, Lee-Tso-Cheh appeared suddenly at the top of a hill, mocking at Hsiang-Yu. As a result, Hsiang-Yu became angry and leading his men, marched into the mountain.

SCENE 9.

Han-Hsin, commander in chief of Han's army, lined up his soldiers in order to capture Hsiang-Yu. Hsiang-Yu fought desperately and heroicly and was saved at last by his men in the midst of the enemy.

SCENE 10.

Han-Hsin and Chang-Liang, adviser of Han government, were designing how to defeat Hsiang-Yu.

SCENE 11.

Hsiang-Vu was encircled at last at a place called kai-Hsia and was in great distress. Lady Yu-Chi danced with the sword to comfort him and finally committed suicide to relieve him of his sorrow. Hsiang-Yu, after grieving over his dead love, went out and fought a life-and-death battle against his enemy.

第七幕

霸王劉邦會戰

第八幕

羽追邦至山口衆將恐中敵人埋伏勸勿前進羽正擬回軍忽李左車出現於山頭激惱項羽羽大怒遂率衆將殺入山口

第九幕

韓信擺陣欲擒項羽羽獨奮神威往來冲殺卒被圍後經楚將救出

第十幕

韓信與軍師張良定計破楚

第十一幕

羽被困垓下與虞姬飲酒消愁姬在旁勸酒舞劍強爲項羽解顏雖百般安慰羽心終不釋姬恐羽戀己而誤大事遂自刎而亡羽既絕後念就揮淚憤勇殺敵

第二幕

霸王項羽惑於李左車誘言卽出兵伐漢

第三幕

霸王在宮內與妃子（虞姬）商議出兵

第四幕

霸王出師之日纛旗被狂風吹折烏騅馬忽然嘶吼衆將以爲不吉之兆力勸囘軍李左車又進巧言羽遂奮然出戰

第五幕

李左車見誘敵已成乃暗自逃囘漢營

第六幕

霸王據探子探報知中敵計但行軍途中進退兩難祇得奮勇應敵

好姐姐 遍青山啼紅了杜鵑那荼蘼外烟絲醉軟那牡丹雖好他春歸怎佔的先閒凝眄聽生生燕語明剪如聽嚦嚦鶯聲溜的圓

尾聲 觀之不足由他遣便賞遍了十二亭臺是枉然倒不如興盡回家閒過遣

（二）霸王別姬

霸王別姬一劇係描寫中國漢朝開基時漢楚爭霸史實漢劉邦因屢敗於楚項羽故招賢納士準備復仇漢元帥韓信設計命謀士李左車詐降誘羽出戰羽之部屬及其愛妃虞姬均勸羽暫守勿戰以待其疲然後擊之而羽惑於李左車言竟出師會戰於九里山致中敵計爲漢軍所困是晚楚歌四起士無門志羽目睹愛姬與半身事業將同歸于盡憂鬱萬狀虞姬置酒舞劍以解其悶勸羽設法突圍勿因戀己而誤前途但羽終不忍姬遂自刎以絕其念羽見愛姬已死遂揮淚憤勇出戰

第一幕

漢元帥韓信派遣謀士李左車往楚國詐降

（一）遊園

陽春佳日杜麗娘偕了環春香在花園遊散在此劇中可以窺見古代中國閨秀之儀容與恣態
玆錄詞句於后

遶地遊 夢囘鶯囀亂煞年光遍人立小庭深院注盡沉烟抛殘繡線恁今春關情似去年

步步嬌 裊晴絲吹來閒庭院搖漾春如線 半晌整花鈿沒揣菱花偸人半面迤逗的彩雲
偏我步香閨怎便把全身現

醉扶歸 你道翠生・出落的裙衫兒茜艷晶晶花簪八寶塡可知我一生兒愛好似天然恰
三春好處無人見不提防沉魚落雁鳥驚喧則怕的羞花閉月花愁顫

皂羅袍 原來姹紫嫣紅開遍似這般都付與斷井頹垣良辰美景奈何天便賞心樂事誰家
院朝飛暮捲雲霞翠軒雨絲風片煙波畫船錦屏人忒看的這韶光賤

歡迎

美國副總統華萊士先生

游藝會

節目

1.

遊園

主演　顧珠小姐
　　　張守蘅小姐

2.

霸王别姬

主演　陳恩霖先生
　　　趙笠天先生

地点：蘭園抗建堂

中華民國卅三年7月1日下午八時半

座位第1排8號